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THE WEATHER

Moderate easterly winds changing to light southerly late this afternoon then freshening from the north-north-east later this evening. Cloudy apart from fine periods. Becoming colder tonight.

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Comment
Of The
Day

A Giant Among
Men

YOU do not have to believe in Lord Beaverbrook's cause to respect him. What has earned him the admiration of people throughout the Commonwealth is that he is a man with a deep and burning conviction which has never deserted him in 50 years of tireless crusading.

That he has now decided to give up the struggle to promote British Empire free trade is not because he has been convinced that his views were wrong, impracticable or unacceptable, but because the Empire as he knew it in his heyday has ceased to exist. All he is admitting is that events have outstripped his cause.

POSTERITY may write him off as a stubborn old man obsessed with a futile cause. For Victoria's great empire was in the process of transformation even as Beaverbrook began his campaign. But give him credit for the tenacity and consistency with which he fought to establish a principle which, in recent years, has come to be accepted by others as an important contribution to economic stability.

Today the common market idea has been accepted in six European countries. It is in practice in the Commonwealth. Asia is beginning to talk about the idea. In the Commonwealth, Empire Preference was about the nearest that Britain, its colonies and dominions came to accepting the idea.

And while Sterling Area trade has gone a long way towards the Beaverbrook ideal, balance of payments problems, protection of new home industries and contrasting living standards within the Commonwealth have frustrated its fulfilment.

BUT Beaverbrook has in his cause, established his greatest claim to fame. He is acknowledged today as one of the outstanding figures of modern British journalism. His Daily Express proudly bearing its crest of a shielded crusader, has risen from virtually nothing to Britain's greatest newspaper with sales exceeding four million. And he has carried his campaign to the forefront of the nation.

If today he relinquishes a lost cause, salute the man for his ideals, his vision and the tremendous lengths to which he went to make his voice heard and understood. Men of single-minded purpose are all too rare today. Beaverbrook is a giant among men.

Cash Assault Forced Them Out

Arundel, Nov. 8. The invading Danes could not get King Alfred out of Arundel Castle in the ninth century and repeated assaults have not got the occupants out of Arundel Castle in the 17th century civil wars. But today, a lack of cash has resulted in the Duke and Duchess of Norfolk being forced out of their historic, age-old castle.

FULFILMENT OF DUTIES IS PURPOSE OF VISIT U.N. CHIEF TO GO TO LAOS

Hammaraskjold Seeks Study Of Situation

United Nations, Nov. 8. Mr Dag Hammarskjold, the Secretary-General, will leave New York on Tuesday for Laos for a first-hand study of the situation there, it was announced tonight. He will fly first to London, making a connection there for the two-day journey.

A spokesman said Mr Hammarskjold would return to New York towards the end of next week.

Personal

The visit "would aim at providing him with independent and full personal knowledge of the problem of which the United Nations has become seized through the appeal from the Government of Laos," the spokesman said.

This appeal, heard by the Security Council in September, was for a United Nations emergency force to help halt alleged Communist incursions into Laos from North Vietnam.

Instead, the Council appointed a four-member fact-finding committee, which visited the country and reported on Friday last that it had been unable to establish clearly from the evidence that there had been an invasion by regular troops from North Vietnam.

Material Support

Evidence had been presented, however, of material support from outside Laos for the anti-government movement which was engaged in "guerrilla warfare" in the country, the report said.

Tonight's statement said that Mr Hammarskjold had been considering "for several weeks" an invitation from the Laotian Government to visit the country.

"Taking into account his duties under the Charter and all the information at present available regarding the difficulties facing Laos, the Secretary-General has decided to accept the invitation," the statement said.

The purpose of his visit was "strictly limited to the fulfilment of his duties as Secretary-General under the Charter" and had "no implications as regards the internal situation in Laos, the external relations of that country, or the arrangements agreed upon in Geneva."

Soviet Reaction

While admitting that Mr Hammarskjold had discussed his intentions with Soviet diplomats here, among other things, the Soviet news agency Tass said that Soviet officials had declined to say what had been the Soviet reaction.

There were reports some days ago that the Russians had set it be known that they would not be pleased by a decision by Mr Hammarskjold to go to Laos at this time.

Some observers speculated tonight that Mr Hammarskjold had sought to meet possible Soviet objections in his reference to the purpose of the visit's being "strictly limited to the fulfilment" of his Charter duties without other implications.

last weekend by Laotian sources in the United Nations. Sources stressed that there had been no "sudden crisis" in Laos to prompt the decision but noted that it was not customary for Mr Hammarskjold to leave New York at the height of a General Assembly session, though there had been precedents, including that of the Secretary-General.

It was thought that he might have felt able to go to Laos at this time because of the relatively low tempo of the current session, which has been marked by a strong consciousness among many diplomats that the real decisions on world problems are unlikely to be taken here with summit meetings in the offing and important talks on nuclear test suspension being conducted in Geneva, where they are soon to be followed by full-scale disarmament negotiations.—Reuter.

GRUESOME MURDER IN PENG CHAU

The chopped up body of a woman was found hidden away inside a cement stove in a cooked food shop in Peng Chau yesterday morning.

The body was believed to have been there for over three days. The body and the head were severed. Fingers were cut off. And there were cut wounds on her back.

The police had to dismantle the stove in order to retrieve the body. The deceased, Wong Hong, 44, was the mother-in-law of the store owner, Lam Man-hung, 30, who had married her elder daughter, Ng Mui, 24.

The Lams worked and lived at the store, 14 Wing On Street near the Peng Chau wharf for the ferry to Hongkong. One suspect has been arrested by the police.

Canton Fair

London, Nov. 8. Business transactions amounting to about £10 million have been made in the first week of the current Chinese export commodities fair which opened in Canton on November 1.—Reuter.

In these days, we find it difficult to carry on in the castle," said the Duke of Norfolk today. The move into the new house is purely because the moment has arrived to save some of the money that at present we see no return on. Arundel will go on. So will the castle and so will those who are engaged on my estate.

TODAY'S TIPS

By "The Turf"	By "Rapier"
RACE 1 Sure Goal Giant Knight Nashua	RACE 1 Sure Goal Giant Knight Nashua
RACE 2 Ever Yours Hallmark Spinning Wheel Outsider:—Passing Shot.	RACE 2 Hallmark Spinning Wheel Miracle Outsider:—Ever Yours.
RACE 3 Tamerlane Winning Streak Circus Outsider:—Free Success.	RACE 3 Circus Free Success Jackpot Outsider:—Bayshore.
RACE 4 Prominent View Oscar Prize Edinburgh Outsider:—Geminl.	RACE 4 Edinburgh Lynne Prominent View Outsider:—Oscar Prize.
RACE 5 Sincerely Yours Victoria Peak Norse King Outsider:—Hippoma.	RACE 5 Norse King Victoria Peak Top Speed Outsider:—Sincerely Yours.
RACE 6 Magic Feet Sweet Home Nobel Prize Outsider:—Sydney.	RACE 6 Magic Feet Cutty Sark Sweet Home Outsider:—Mayfair.
RACE 7 Chiu Tze Loong Good Fun Mercury Outsider:—Permanent View.	RACE 7 Chiu Tze Loong Good Fun Bonita Outsider:—Permanent View.
RACE 8 Encore Yu-Hua-Tsung Encore Outsider:—Carola.	RACE 8 Encore Viewpoint Carola Outsider:—Yu-Hua-Tsung.
RACE 9 Yin Chi Golden City How Do I Know Outsider:—Ability.	RACE 9 Mayflower How Do I Know Renown Outsider:—Yin Chi.
RACE 10 Rebellion Whirlaway Glensia Outsider:—Pandora.	RACE 10 Rebellion Glensia Star of Stars Outsider:—Carrie.
PROGRESSIVE DOUBLE Prominent View (Race 4) Magic Feet (Race 6)	PROGRESSIVE DOUBLE Mayflower (Race 9) Rebellion (Race 10)

TODAY'S BEST BET

CHINA MAIL TIPSTERS
"Turf": Prominent View "Rapier": Encore
SCM POST TIPSTERS
"Wingo": Yu-Hua-Tsung "Blinkers": Top Speed "Hotspur": Good Fun "Martingale": Cutty Sark

Arab Workers In Israel Arrested Following Riot

Tel Aviv, Nov. 8. A hundred Arab workers were under arrest tonight in the wake of a three-hour riot in which one Arab was killed, several others hospitalised and 17 policemen injured.

The riot erupted this morning in Sharam Village near Nazareth, when police tried to break up a demonstration of some 400 Arab workers.

The workers had blocked the Nazareth-Haifa highway to protest against a bus co-operatives alleged failure to provide sufficient transport to take them to work.

Hussein To Holiday In Europe

Amman, Nov. 8. King Hussein will leave Jordan on Tuesday for a few days rest in Europe, the Royal Palace announced today. It said he would visit various countries. A Royal decree said that during the King's absence a four-man deputisation council would take charge of affairs. It will be headed by King Hussein's younger brother, Crown Prince Muhammad. Other members will be Samir Al-Rifa'i, the Prime Minister, Said Al-Mutairi, President of the Council of Ministers, and Dr Hussein Fawzi, Minister of Education.

ROCKS THROWN

Police said the demonstrators threw rocks and set on fire two buses and two police cars. They said police charged three times before order was restored. The clash, claimed several months of protest about the lack of adequate transport. Police claimed they shot only warning shots in the air and the Arab who died was hit by a ricochet bullet. Sharam Village was once a heavy police stronghold, patrolling the area to prevent any new disturbances.

Tanker Explodes With Heavy Loss Of Life

Houston, Tex., Nov. 8. Eight explosions ripped a 12,000-ton tanker with heavy loss of life today and turned it into a flaming time bomb that at one time endangered an area where 50,000 to 60,000 persons live.

However the fire was later brought under control. An official said the death toll probably will be 18. An additional 44 persons were injured. They included 19 crewmen, many of whom had serious or critical injuries, and 25 firemen and rescue workers, in less serious condition.

STILL DANGER

Eight to 10-thousand persons voluntarily fled the endangered areas. The ship had a crew of 43 men, according to a Coast Guard officer. It was burning in the Houston ship channel, about 18 miles from the centre of Houston.

Deputy Sheriff Henry Isomde said he had seen four bodies on the ship. He said the Coast Guard told him there were eight other bodies on the starboard side, that he didn't see. Crewmen told of dashing across deck plates so hot their shoes sizzled "like steak" and jumping into the water.

MAY SPREAD

"The fire is burning in holds above the water. Gas is spilling over the sides and blowing on the water now and spreading. Firemen are fighting it the best they can. They are for a pretty tough time on all night job," a spokesman said.—UPI.

Midget Racer For Prince Still In Gift Wrapping

London, Nov. 8. An American midget racing car sent to Prince Charles two years ago was accepted but never taken out of its gift wrapping, a Los Angeles businessman has complained.

Mr Richard Raabe was quoted by the Sunday Express as saying the little car still is in its original wrappings in the news at Buckingham Palace. The Sunday Express said it understood the Queen's advisers feel the car, capable of going 30 miles per hour, would be too dangerous for the Prince, who will be 11 years old next week.

But Mr Raabe said, "I think they are being too squeamish about this. These little cars are not dangerous. My son Charles was racing one at the age of four."—UPI.

Nehru Calls Cabinet

New Delhi, Nov. 9. Prime Minister Nehru held an emergency meeting with his top cabinet advisers today to discuss a new Communist Chinese note which flatly refuses any longer to recognise the McMahon line as the traditional Sino-Indian border.—UPI.

PORTUGUESE SHIP ABLAZE IN ATLANTIC

Funchal, Nov. 8. Crewmen, battling to save a blazing Portuguese cargo ship in the Atlantic Ocean tonight, after a Norwegian vessel, reached the scene and took aboard the 12 passengers.

The 2,394-ton Monte Brasil was en route to the Azores and New York when fire broke out in the number one hold early today. The blaze spread to the number two hold, and tonight crew members were still fighting to bring the fire under control.

The stricken vessel was reported 165 miles from Funchal in the Madeira Islands, North West Africa. Reports reaching here said there was no danger to the crew fighting the blaze, barring accidents. A spokesman for the ship's owners in Lisbon said tonight that the crew would not abandon ship unless the fire got out of hand.

The Monte Brasil, one of the most modern and best equipped cargo vessels in the Portuguese merchant fleet, normally carries a crew of 29.—UPI.

Mr K Bags Three Bears

Moscow, Nov. 8. Mr Nikita Khrushchev shot three bears, a fox and some hare, during his visit to Rumania last month, he told correspondents during a Kremlin reception last night.—Reuter.

Your Guide To The China Mail

The order of the inside pages of the China Mail has been changed as from today. This guide tells you where to find the news and features you want to read:

- P 2 Financial and Commercial news, science and engineering and transport.
- P 3 Cable news and crossword.
- P 4 People in the news, newsletters, China Mail entertainment guide, crossword, target words, mail notices and By The Way.
- P 5 Cable news, cinema advertisements and Pop.
- P 6 Features, cartoons.
- P 7 Women's news and children's features.
- P 8 Sporting news and comic strips.
- P 9 The back page will continue to be a local news page with our popular feature 25 Years Ago.

P.I. Ban On Chinese Begins

By A China Mail Reporter

The Philippines Consul-General in Hongkong has received an order from Manila today that no visas should be issued to Chinese holding Nationalist passports or Hongkong identity certificates.

Mr Eduardo L. Rosal, the Consul-General, told the China Mail this morning that "this is practically a total ban" for one could think of few other categories of Chinese going to the Philippines.

He said the order applies to Chinese holding Nationalist passports irrespective of their countries of residence.

"In other words those living in Japan, Korea, Hongkong, Saigon, Bangkok, Jakarta, Rangoon, Singapore and Kuala Lumpur are also included."

The Exception

The order applies to any such Chinese no matter whether they are going to the Philippines for business, pleasure, health or visiting permanent resident relatives.

Hongkong Chinese holding local certificates of identity issued by the Hongkong Government will also be banned, Mr Rosal said.

People of Chinese ancestry, but holding British, American, Portuguese or any passports other than Nationalist may go to the Philippine any time, said Mr Rosal.

Referring to the action taken by Manila, Mr Rosal said, "The Foreign Office did right."

"It's about time we told Taipei we are determined on the matter. Since 1949 there have been 2,700 Chinese overstaying their temporary visas in the Philippines."

The Philippine temporary visas for visitors are good for one year. "There is no permission for renewal thereafter."

Not First

Mr Rosal denied that the ban was an electioneering move in view of the nation-wide polling for Senators, Governors and municipal officials, taking place tomorrow.

"This is not the first time that the Philippines has banned nationals of other countries," said Mr Rosal.

"We have banned the Japanese for a long time since the liberation. The ban was revoked only after the signing of an agreement with Japan a year ago."

"And up to now, we have been banning stateless persons." "The order against Chinese is effective as from today," said Mr Rosal. "I'll refuse to issue any visas to all Chinese holding Nationalist passports or without passport until fresh instruction from Manila."

Belgian Troops Rushed To Check Tribal Warfare In C. Africa

Usumbura, Ruanda, Nov. 8. Troops were being rushed from the Belgian Congo today to the neighbouring mountain kingdom of Ruanda to check civil war between the country's two leading tribes as the situation grew hourly more grave.

Cigars For Women

London, Nov. 8. More British women are smoking cigars and tobacco products are preparing for an increasing number of women customers, the Cigar Information Bureau said here.

Specialty mild, small cigars are being sold in multi-coloured packets to attract them.—China Mail Special.

The Bahutu, the most numerous tribe, were reported to be attacking houses and villages of the Watutsi who for centuries have been their feudal overlords.

The Belgian News Agency said many Watutsi had been injured and their houses burned down.

Many Watutsi families have sought refuge in Roman Catholic missions. Tension has been building up for months between the "progressive" Bahutus and the still aristocratic Watutsi who form not more than eight per cent of the two and a half million people.—Reuter.

Search For Missing Climbers

Katmandu, Nov. 8. Three runners today set off from Katmandu for a base camp beyond Chimmi Kolchi village at the foot of Guari Shankar Peak to try to bring back more news of the missing Japanese mountaineering expedition.

They were sent by a Japanese resident in Katmandu, Dr Yukio Shogaki, entomologist working with the World Health Organisation, who has been asked by the Japanese Embassy in New Delhi to do everything possible to trace the missing 32 people, including three Japanese.

ASK SHERPAS Two of the runners sent today were Sherpas who brought back the first news that the entire expedition was missing and feared dead. They have been given a list of questions to ask the few Sherpas who remained at the base camp to try to ascertain exactly what the expedition's plans were, in which direction they set out and what instructions they had left.

Until they get more detailed and clear information from the Sherpas, the Japanese here and in New Delhi are not willing to give up hope that the men may still be alive. It will take the runners at least a week to reach the base camp and another week to return.

Meanwhile, plans are going ahead to send out a fully equipped relief team from Katmandu, in addition to the search teams which the Nepalese Government has already ordered to set out from Namche Bazar.—Reuter.

Peking, Nov. 8. A conference of more than 6,500 workers from all over China tonight reminded the Chinese that "American imperialists" still occupy Chinese territory and warned "we must not relax our vigilance for a minute."—Reuter.



Water rationing was due in the area the other day, but now it seems Otley, Yorkshire, has more water than it wants. Here heavy lorries, the only vehicles to get through, trundle through the two-foot deep flood waters on the main road from the West Riding to the north-west. The road was blocked for about a mile in the Otley area.—Reuter-photo.

'Discoverer' Capsule Can't Be Recovered

Inglewood, Calif., Nov. 8. The Air Force said late this afternoon there was no possibility of recovering the capsule from the Discoverer VII satellite because of a malfunction in the Satellite's electrical system.

The capsule failed to separate from the satellite as scheduled. The Air Force's Ballistic Missile Division at Inglewood, Calif., said, however, Discoverer VII satellite would remain in orbit for approximately two weeks.

NOT DISPATCHED Recovery forces in the Hawaiian area were not dispatched because of the separation failure, the Air Force said. Originally, the massive recovery effort was to have been co-ordinated among ships, planes and skindivers.

Shortly after noon today, the Air Force announced chances of recovery were "extremely remote." But the announcement that the recovery effort had been abandoned was not made until 4:15 p.m.—UPI.

Many Moons

New York, Nov. 8. A sign of how commonplace man-made moons have become was the position given by the New York Times today to the story of the successful orbiting yesterday of Discoverer VII. The newspaper printed the report on page 45 of its Sunday edition.—Reuter.

Afghans Bomb Mangals

Karachi, Nov. 8. Elders representing more than 3,000 Mangal tribesmen from Afghanistan who have sought asylum in Pakistan declared today that 90 members of the tribe, including 45 women and children, had been killed by Afghan forces in recent weeks.

Ten elders of the tribe told newsmen at the border town of Parachinar that the Mangals fled to Pakistan following air action against them by Afghan aircraft.

They said the Afghan Government had encroached on their sovereignty by building roads in their territory with Soviet help.

ASYLUM

President Mohammed Ayub Khan of Pakistan said last Tuesday that Mangals who crossed the border would be granted asylum. He said he had been told the Afghan Air Force and Army had deployed against the tribesmen near the border.

The elders told correspondents that the Afghan Army had now blocked the main tracks leading into Pakistan, but the Mangal tribesmen were still fleeing from their homes by night at the risk of being fired on.

The political agent of Kurram Agency, on the border, told correspondents that more Mangal refugees were pouring into Pakistan every day. The Mangals are one of the most important tribes of Afghanistan.—Reuter.

'Ferdinand' Found, Students Say 'Only A Prank'

London, Nov. 8. Ferdinand the gentle bullock was recovered by police from students who kidnapped and held him to ransom.

He was found by detectives on a lonely farm at Buldwas, Shropshire, three days after disappearing from his home in Oxfordshire, more than 100 miles away.

His owners, the Daily Mirror, rushed a veterinary surgeon to examine the bullock which has been castrated.

The castration operation took place because Ferdinand was under sentence of death from the Ministry of Agriculture which considered him too feminine-looking for breeding.

The Daily Mirror bought him from a farmer in Warwickshire after worldwide interest in his plight.

COMPLETE SUCCESS

After the examination had taken place, the veterinary surgeon said: "Ferdinand is 100 per cent fit. His operation has been a complete success and the wound has healed."

"Moving him has not interfered with his recovery. In fact he is quite frisky. He seems to have been well looked after and well fed."

Ferdinand was found by detectives who had questioned students at the Harper Adams Agricultural College at Newport, 28 miles from the farm. The students had raided Mr John Holmes' animal sanctuary in Oxfordshire, kidnapped Ferdinand, and drove through the night in a cattle trailer to Shropshire.

They took Ferdinand to the farm at Buldwas and told an

employee that it had been brought on the instructions of the farmer, who was away on holiday at the time. The students left behind a note saying the bullock was being held to ransom in aid of the British Empire Cancer campaign.

RANSOM

Later an anonymous phone call named the ransom sum as 100 guineas.

But officials of the BECC dissociated themselves from the affair and said they would not accept the 100 guineas if it were sent to them.

A student from the college said: "It was all part of our rag. We wanted to raise money for our rag but it looks like we were unsuccessful. We are very sorry for the trouble we have caused but it was really only a prank."—China Mail Special.

BEN-GURION CALLS FOR COALITION

Tel Aviv, Nov. 8. The Israeli Premier, Mr David Ben-Gurion, tonight invited all political parties in Israel's fourth Parliament except the Communists and the ultra-nationalist Herut to join his Mapai Labour Party in a new broad Coalition Government.

He made the offer during a "Victory Rally" held here by Mapai to mark its victory in Tuesday's elections from which the party emerged reinforced as the largest single group.

Mr Ben-Gurion said political groups which would join the Coalition Government would, however, have to submit to the principle of the Government's collective responsibility.

The left-wing Ahdut Haavoda and Mapai parties, which brought down the Government last July because of opposition to the Government's policy over West Germany, would "have to choose between opposition or coalition—it will be impossible to be in both," he said.

THREAT TO SECURITY Referring to threats to Israel's security from Arab countries, he said Israel was worried not by anti-Israeli Arab broadcasts but by the "steady voluminous flow of arms to Egypt from the Soviet Union."

The suppliers knew what the arms were intended for and what the Arab armies were being trained for.

"We must strengthen our military preparedness by improving the training of our soldiers and providing them with arms of the same quality as those in the possession of the Arabs," he said.—Reuter.

U.S. Steel To Combat Imports

San Francisco, Nov. 8. Mr Max D. Howell, executive Vice President of American Iron and Steel Institute, urged the United States steel industry today to combat foreign imports by reducing costs.

Mr Howell, speaking before the San Francisco Regional Technical meeting of the Institute, estimated there would have been 20,000 more jobs in the steel industry this year but for the record imports of foreign steel—already higher this year than any other year in history.

Overseas steel makers are better equipped than ever before to supply the American market and the demand is such that some foreign mills are quoting deliveries well into the second quarter of next year, he said.

Mr Howell said the American industry's best defence is a cost-reduction programme, with intensification of research and development efforts.—UPI.

Actress's Baby Comes After Divorce

Santa Monica, Nov. 8. Actress Joan Caulfield, divorced from her producer husband before she knew she was pregnant, gave birth on Saturday to a 7-pound, 10-ounce boy at Santa Monica Hospital.

The delivery was by caesarian section. Both the mother and the child were reported doing well tonight.

Miss Caulfield, 34, obtained a divorce last April from producer Frank Ross after a marriage of nine years.

The couple had no other children.

Miss Caulfield learned a few weeks after the divorce that she was pregnant. However, the couple announced they did not anticipate reconciliation.

Miss Caulfield said the child would be named Caulfield Kevin Ross.—UPI.

BRITAIN ALARMED AT JAPANESE RADIO PLANS

London, Nov. 8. The British Government is reported today to be "alarmed" at Japanese plans to produce transistor radio sets at Shannon, in the Irish Republic.

The political correspondent of the Sunday Express asserts this in a front-page article under an eight-column headline reading, "New Jap Trade Threat."

According to the correspondent, Mr Reginald Maughlin, President of the Board of Trade, has ordered a "speedy investigation" of the Japanese plans.

He adds: "The scheme may herald a Japanese invasion of British markets from an advantageous base in Ireland."

20,000 SETS The Sony Corporation of Japan have announced plans to turn out 10,000 transistor radio sets a month from a Shannon factory made available to them by the Irish Government.

Within three years, they may be producing 20,000 sets a month.

The factory is in an area being developed with Irish Government help around Shannon Airport facing economic trouble because it is being overtaken by jet airliners.

The Sunday Express writer says that the Japanese radios produced at Shannon will be sold in competition with British products in Europe and elsewhere.

He adds: "By establishing themselves in Ireland, the Japs may also evade the strict quota restrictions imposed on direct imports from Japan itself to the British home market."

"And there is the question of Imperial Preference, which is available for Irish-made goods. If the Japanese sets meet the conditions for preference, they will get the added advantage of it in the British market."

"The conditions are strict. Goods must comprise about 50 per cent of raw materials of British or Irish origin, and 50 per cent of the labour content must be British or Irish."

"It is not yet known whether the Japanese radios will meet these tests but the position will be closely watched."

FUTURE INVASION

"But the Board of Trade is not only concerned about the immediate plans for Japanese radio production."

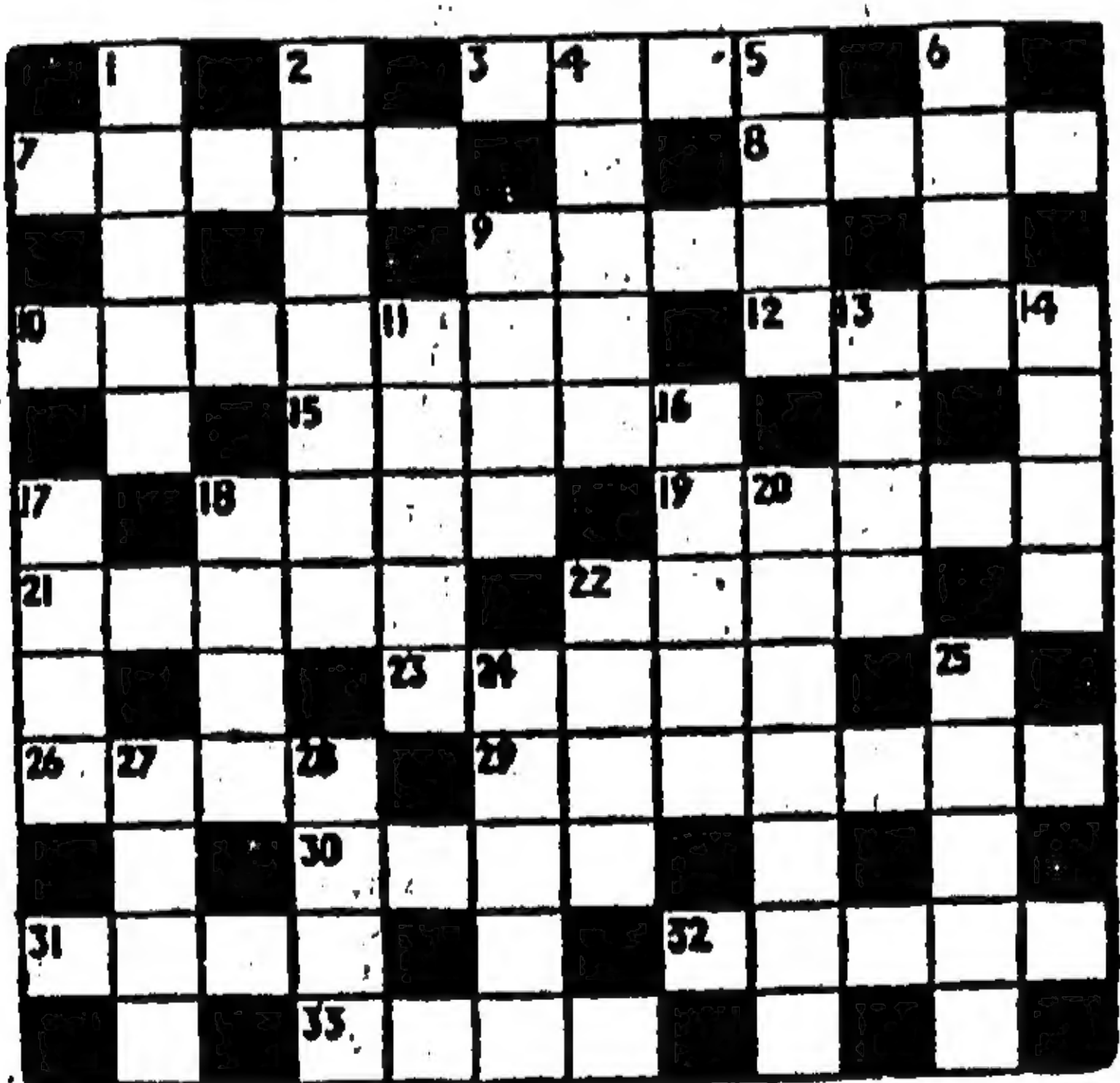
"The attractive terms offered by the Irish Government to induce foreign industrialists to establish themselves at Shannon may mean a much larger invasion by the Japanese in the future."

The correspondent points out that the Irish Government is allowing firms 25 years trading free of tax and grants of up to £50,000 for factory building.

He predicts that these advantages on top of the "fantastically low Japanese costs of production—roughly one-tenth of British costs—will enable them to undercut British industrialists in the home and European markets."

—China Mail Special.

A British Crossword Puzzle



- ACROSS
- 2 Sarah's brother? (4)
 - 7 Landing place, possibly (6)
 - 8 Old radio show (4)
 - 9 Display of anger in a preliminary round (4)
 - 10 I give up! (7)
 - 11 Tale one could spin, of course (4)
 - 15 Trying periods for cricketers? (5)
 - 18 Dispatched (4)
 - 19 Paid about a pound for material (6)
 - 21 Tears asunder (6)
 - 22 They'll be themselves, we're told (4)
 - 23 Even if clerical it would still be wrong (5)
 - 26 They're deposited by laymen (4)
 - 29 Roof-top features of this TV set (7)
 - 30 Settled for a dip (4)
 - 31 Starter's push? (4)
 - 32 Vegetable dish (5)
 - 33 Spiv's address? Rubbish (4)
- DOWN
- 1 Blue-stocking land? (5)
 - 2 Accorded to a request (7)
 - 4 The rep's a little gentleman (5)
 - 5 Shown by Ruth? (4)
 - 6 Big crowd in a pub (4)
 - 11 Stupid (5)
 - 13 Woe is met (4)
 - 14 Birthday suit (4)
 - 16 The mark of the beast (6)
 - 17 It won't grow in a boot, however (4)
 - 18 All nice and cosy (4)
 - 20 Song-like? (7)
 - 22 Brought up (4)
 - 24 Hard lines! (6)
 - 25 Another name for a sell, perhaps (5)
 - 27 Please! the eyes? (4)
 - 28 Tops up (4)

SATURDAY'S CROSSWORD—Across: 1 Physics, 7 Optic, 9 Wedge, 10 Salsa, 11 Asil, 13 Capilula, 15 Iron, 16 Boat, 19 Mullinger, 22 Boon, 24 Bible, 25 March, 26 Menu, 27 Single, 29 Down: 2 Had up, 3 Sweet, 4 Castle, 5 (Sai)Volante, 6 Lion, 8 Poser, 12 Inner, 13 Coker, 14 Istanbul, 17 Amain, 18 Miners, 20 Gamble, 21 Rural, 23 O-Bey.

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"THE VIKINGS" in Technicolor

Police Trap Arty Dope Addicts

New York, Nov. 8. Detectives who grew beards, stopped bathing and learned to play the bongo drums to infiltrate "beatnik" ranks announced today they had arrested at least 85 marijuana smokers in weekend raids in the Greenwich Village and Harlem districts of the city.

Among those arrested in Harlem was William Bailey, 46, described by police as brother of famous Negro blues singer Pearl Bailey.

Poetry Party

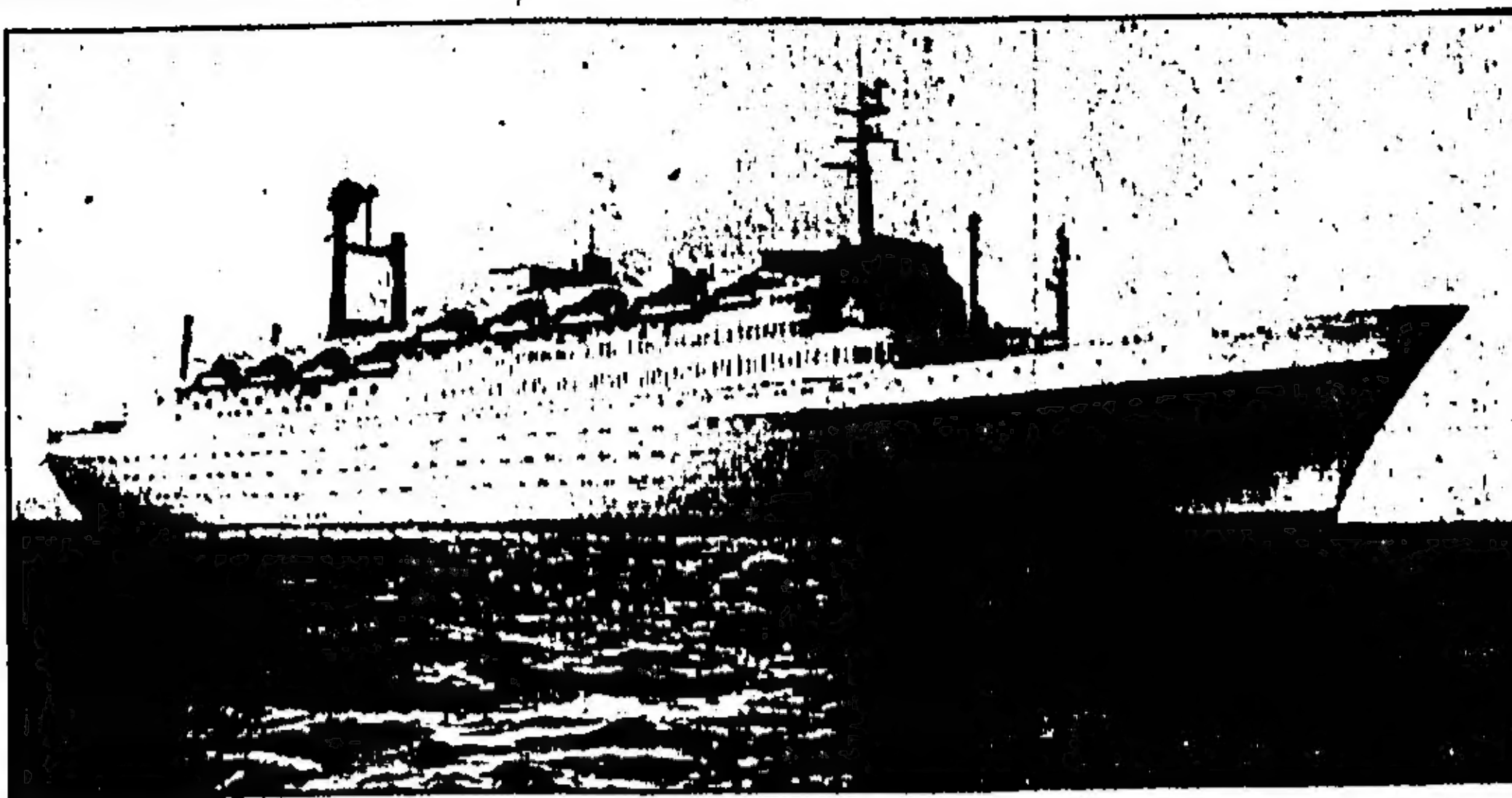
The undercover task force of "beatnik" detectives trapped some of its victims by inviting them to a poetry and marijuana party at a Charles Street address in the village.

But when the guests arrived, the joke was on them, for the address of the "party" was a police station.

One of the suspects who reportedly turned up for a evening of free-living marijuana was a young man known only to his friends as "The Mad Mongolian of Bleeker Street."

He carried his easel, paper and drawing materials and proceeded to sketch detectives as they went about their work.—UPI.

Flagship With A Radical Smokestack



HUNGARIANS BRAWL WITH RED AFRICANS

Johannesburg, Nov. 8. Several people were today reported injured in a free-for-all between Hungarian refugees and members of the South African Society for Peace and Friendship with the Soviet Union.

The Hungarians about 150 in all, attacked last night a meeting of about 350 people sponsored by the pro Soviet society in Johannesburg's Gandhi Hall.

They hurled eggs and flour bombs and smashed an exhibit of Soviet paintings before police, who had been standing by just around the corner, broke up the fight.

The audience largely African, seized benches and rows of seats to use as battering rams to drive the Hungarians from the hall.

The Hungarians work in South Africa's Rand gold mines.—AFP.

Soviet Cruiser Hits Freighter

Kiel, Nov. 8. A Soviet cruiser collided with a German coastal vessel in the Kiel canal today, seriously damaging the German ship.

The 8,228-ton cruiser Sverdlovsk was able to continue its trip toward the Baltic sea, but the 432-ton Hilda Rebecca had to be beached for repairs.

Canal traffic was not interrupted.—UPI.

Buses To Run On Perfume

Toronto, Nov. 8. Toronto may soon have the sweetest-smelling buses in Canada.

The Toronto Transit Corporation announced a plan to prevent diesel buses from polluting the air by putting perfume into their fuel tanks.

The corporation has been ordered by the Toronto Metropolitan Works Committee to clean up the bus fumes by Nov. 23 or face heavy fines.—UPI.

Alanbrooke Too Soon

New York, Nov. 8. Lord Attlee, former Prime Minister and leader of the Labour Party, said today that the controversial book on World War II strategy written by Lord Alanbrooke "should have been left to a little later."

He said the book should not have been published "until a certain number of people are dead."—UPI.

HOOVER • GALA • STAR

TEL. 72571 TEL. 52072 TEL. 63251

SHOWING TO-DAY

Hoover & Gala at 2.30, 5.30, 7.30 and 9.30 p.m.
Star at 2.45, 5.45, 7.45 and 9.45 p.m.

IT'S A JOY-RIDE ALL THE WAY!

METRO-GOLDWYN-MAYER Presents
AN ARCOLA PRODUCTION Starring

Glenn Ford
Debbie Reynolds in

IT STARTED WITH A KISS

Starring GUSTAVO ROJO • EVA CARR • FRED CLARK in CinemaScope and METROCOLOR

POP—Coining a name

WHAT'S THE NAME OF THE LADY ON THE FRONT

**QUEEN ELIZABETH****GOOD—AND WHAT'S THE NAME OF THE LADY ON THE BACK?**

LEE ASTOR
Final To-day at 2.30, 5.30, 7.30 & 9.30 p.m.
Clint Walker • Edward Byrne • John Russell
Yellowstone Kelly
A WARNER BROS. PICTURE in TECHNICOLOR
TO-MORROW
The Great ANDY GRIFFITH
with
Onionhead

ROXY & BROADWAY

★ **SHOWING TO-DAY** ★
Owing to length of picture please note change of times:
ROXY: At 2.30, 5.00, 7.25 & 9.45 p.m. || BROADWAY: At 2.30, 5.15, 7.30 & 9.40 p.m.

"Here's to us, success, love, marriage and the best of everything. And here's to MEN....BLESS THEIR CLEAN-CUT FACES AND DIRTY LITTLE MINDS!"



BROADWAY: To-day Morning Show At 12.00 Noon
20th Century-Fox presents in CinemaScope & Color
"AN AFFAIR TO REMEMBER"
Starring: Cary GRANT & Deborah KERR
At Reduced Prices

ORIENTAL MAJESTIC

SHOWING SIMULTANEOUSLY TO-DAY
At 2.30—5.30—7.30 || At 2.30—5.20—7.30 & 9.30 p.m.

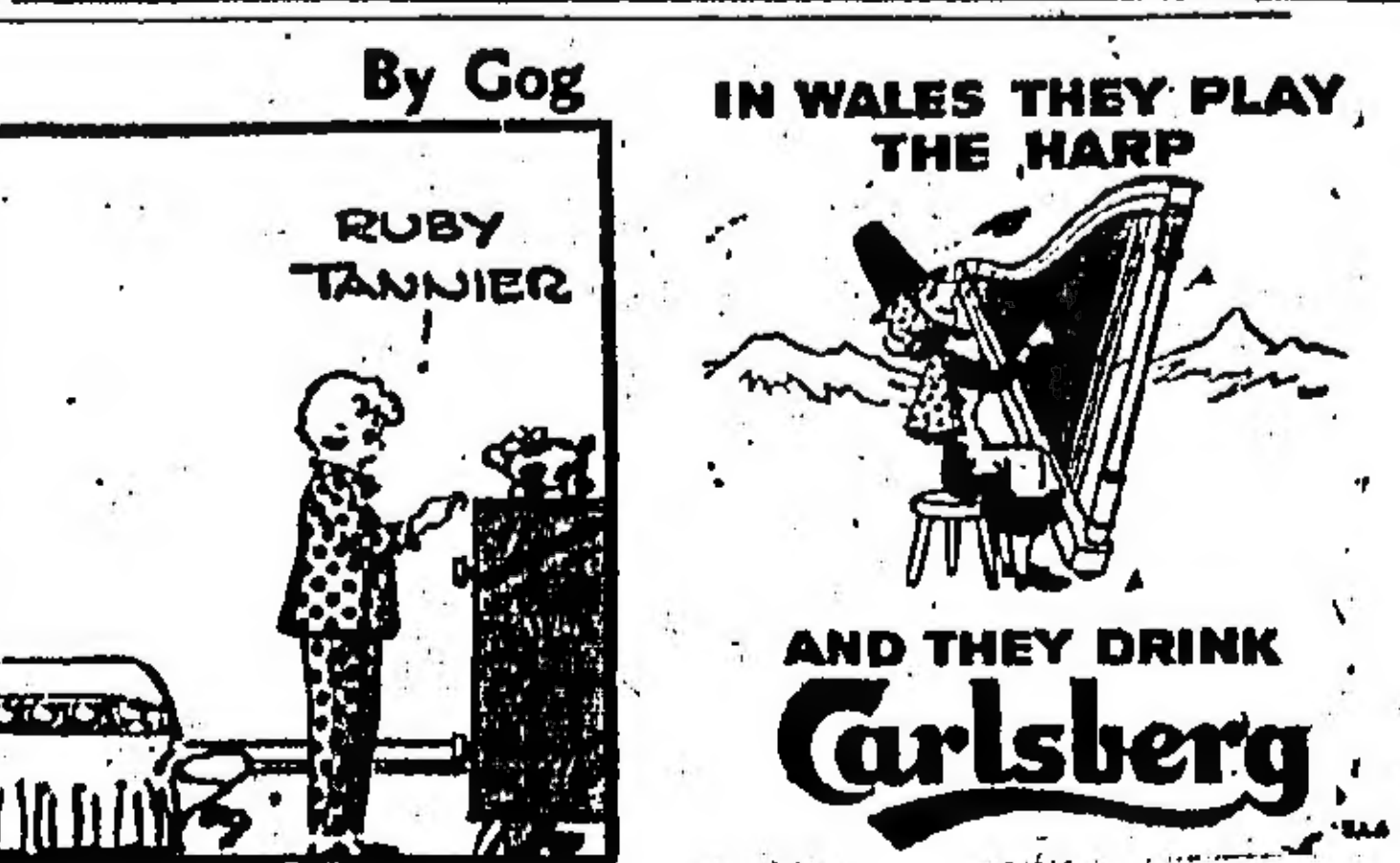
The screen's most adult look at the ways of love!



THE GOLDEN PHOENIX

For the First Time in Hong Kong That famous international comedienne and song stylist
STEL COURTNEY
AND
SHELLY SHAW
The singing sirens from Ceylon
Music By
Punching Garcia
And His
Dynamic Dancers
Vocalist
Luz Vi Minda

FLOORSHOWS AT 10.15, 12.15
FIRST FLOOR, MANSON HOUSE, KOWLOON, TELL 50105



WOMANSENSE

IT'S GLAMOUR—PLUS GLITTER

By Hazel Meyrick

THOSE sparkling silver and gold glitter yarns, like Lurex, have grown up at last. This year the London fabric designers have scrapped that fairy-on-the-Christmas-tree look and switched to subtler ways of adding sparkle to our clothes.

Top of the poll, in my opinion, is a crop of witty new fabrics like the sombre Prince of Wales check suiting which has unexpected sparkle woven in, and homely checked gingham underlined with gold.

They've brought out a new glitter-yarn called MM which is supple enough to be knitted into jersey fabrics, and they are using it especially for casual wear—skin-tight lounging pants with the Dietrich look, and dresses that might have been poured over you, with glitter to accentuate the curves.

You can take to the sea in glitter yarn if you choose one of a range of new, fabulous bathing suits with a low-diving back—it swoops down to danger level—in all the blues and greens of an underwater scene, plus sparkle.

There was a time when if you owned a dress with glitter in it you had to swathe it in black paper and it cost the earth. Now you can pick broadways with an authentic metallic sparkle at prices that are easy on the purse, in fabrics that can be dunked in a washing machine.

Don't think that those glitter yarns are only gold or silver—one of the most successful cocktail dresses I have seen was in black with shiny black thread woven in. Imagine, too, fabrics of thick nylon plus gold, silver and multi-coloured glitter yarns. It has all the glamour of a Hartnell embroidery, yet it will be on sale by the yard soon in the stores.

★ ★ ★

Sparkle-by-the-yard offers endless possibilities for anyone who can sew. Gold edging would look wonderful used Chanel-fashion, for instance, to bind the edges of a cardigan in thick white wool, or even up the collar of a plain sweater.

The same gold glitter edging makes a simple head-dress for the bride—a large, flat, pussy-cat bow of gold perched atop a cloud of white veiling.

But if, like me, you prefer your gold solid, look out for two cloth-of-gold fabrics on sale by the yard. There is one which is perfect for tailoring into shirt-waist, skirt or evening coats. The other is a feather-light gold organza which would

Casual sweaters have big, ribbed, turn-down collars, and some cardigans are belted like bush-jackets. Colours are off-beat and interesting, like aboriginal, amethyst and geranium—a hot, glowing pink.

If you enjoy practical jokes and pyjama parties, look out for a new range of night-wear coming into the shops which, the designers claim, you can wear anywhere with impunity.

One nightdress I saw, in thick white nylon with a gold belt, could certainly appear at any party without raising an eyebrow. Now I'm waiting for a party-dress manufacturer to start designing cocktail frocks that look like nightdresses.



TWO OF THE NEW CROP OF CLOTHES THAT HAVE GLAMOUR PLUS GLITTER:
RIGHT: Fine black wool and gold Lurex jersey is used by Tricoa for a lounging set of slim-fitting pants and sweater, held together with a wide soft belt.
LEFT: Rich mole-coloured brocade is lighted with gold Lurex for a simple square-necked dress, topped by a jacket with a Paris-inspired collar. By John Selby.



Real Beauty Of Glass Is Its Bright Sparkle

By ELEANOR ROSS

FEEL like dressing up? Most of us do when autumn comes around.

In fact, not only do we consider making one or two wardrobe additions, but we want to dress up the house, too. We're through with the lazy, casual way of living and entertaining and we have moved indoors.

There's something exciting about moving indoors again, into a house that takes on a festive look.

Decorative ornaments, stored for a summer, are brought out of cupboards to lend their beauty to the rooms. Old pieces, such as decanters, vases, miniature bottles and vials of one kind or another, are being used to dress up living rooms and dining rooms. Modern pieces are always so attractive that we buy them as travel souvenirs and for gifts.

Venetian glass is particularly popular with tourists. To keep glassware bright and sparkling wash it in hot suds.

If the glass ornament is coloured, try placing it where shafts of autumn sunlight will reflect or glow through its lovely hue.

Do you know how to clean those small-necked glass bottles that are very much in vogue at the moment? Often, not even a bottle brush will do a satisfactory job.

When that's the case, try this suggestion. Put a few pebbles or lead pellets into the suds when you fill up the bottle. Then swirl the pebbles around gently—and we do mean gently—until the inside is sparkling clean. Some folk add a few drops of blue to the wash water to give the glass a special lustre. It's a trick worth trying.

Beauty Aids Of Interest To Big And Little Girls



PUFF ON foundation and powder at the same time. The two cosmetics are combined in a non-drying new formula.

By JEANNE D'ARCY

COMBINATION powder-and-foundation compacts are popular with women for they do a two-in-one job. Newest one on the market boasts something new—a formula that's non-drying. The powder-foundation is actually moisturising, says its famed maker. What's more, it does a good camouflage job on small blemishes.

Glimmering packaging makes another small fry cosmetic kit appealing. The box is a closet. Open it and there are two bars of soap on top shelves, a shaker can of talcum and toilet water in the main closet sections.

PRETTY COMPACT In a simulated tortoise shell compact, decorated with gold zodiac signs, it's a pretty-purse accessory. Powder comes in nine shades, so there's sure to be one to match your complexion.

Several other newcomers on beauty counters will interest those with birthday presents to buy or who Christmas-shop early for the little girls on their list.

TOY TEACHES BEAUTY A top that teaches lots about beauty is also ready for Santa's pack.

It's a scale model of a typical beauty salon and includes a shampoo bowl, a hair dryer, reclining chair, and other furniture found in professional shops. Beauty aids—shampoo, hairbrush, comb, curlers and other such products—are included along with a booklet that tells little girls a story that provides hair-care pointers for them and for their dolls. Eight sketches show easy-to-do coiffures for little girls.

In some sizes, the three-eyed he has been converted into a five-and-six-eyed model running down to the toe. In others, the shille, elastic laces and tassels stand out.

LADY LUCK

your CHINA MAIL horoscope

MONDAY, NOVEMBER 9

AQUARIUS (January 21-February 19): It will be much better for you to discard the idea which you consider doubtful than to stick stubbornly to it.

PISCES (February 20-March 20): You have a good chance of learning a valuable lesson for the future from someone else's mistake which could easily have been your own.

ARIES (March 21-April 19): Don't squander your talents indiscriminately, but use them to the best advantage.

TAURUS (April 20-May 20): In order to obtain the assistance which you feel you definitely need, it is up to you to make the first move towards getting it.

GEMINI (May 21-June 21): You will have some very good news from a most unexpected quarter.

CANCER (June 22-July 21): You ought to stop giving in to your frequent moody spells; they could spoil not only your own happiness but that of others too.

LEO (July 22-August 21): Your financial worries will suddenly be eased and you will be able to devote more thought to your steady progress.

VIRGO (August 22-September 22): Don't be too impatient to attain the goal you have set for yourself; minor drawbacks and delays are inevitable and can easily be overcome with perseverance.

LIBRA (September 23-October 22): A hunch which you had some time ago and on which you set so much store will soon pay off handsomely.

SCORPIO (October 23-November 21): Your sound judgment is at times impaired by bias and unfounded prejudice, and you ought to try to avoid these influences.

SAGITTARIUS (November 22-December 21): Try not to magnify the difficulties lying ahead, but approach them with optimism and fortitude.

CAPRICORN (December 22-January 20): Some labour saving devices which you have so far refused to employ will give you much more time for leisure and hobbies.

YOUR BIRTHDAY: If your birthday is this week you will find a symbol of good fortune in a gift of perfume.

JACOBY on BRIDGE

DAVE KING is one of the fine young players from the Chicago area. In today's hand Dave did a lot of thinking against a prosaic two heart contract and finally came up with the defence to beat it.

West opened the jack of diamonds and after Dave played the three South took his king.

South saw that his contract was in mild jeopardy but also that there was no sure thing play at his disposal so South drew trumps with three leads and led the queen of spades.

NORTH 25	
♠ A J 8 2	
♥ 10 7 4	
♦ 8 7 5 2	
♣ K J	
EAST (D)	
♠ 9 7 6 4	
♥ J 3 2	
♦ J 10	
♣ A Q 10 2	
SOUTH	
♠ Q 5	
♥ A K Q 8 5	
♦ K 6 4	
♣ 8 5 4	
East and West vulnerable	
East South West North	
1 ♠ 1 ♥ 2 ♠ 2 ♥	
Pass Pass Pass Pass	
Opening lead—♦ J	

♥-CARD Sense

Q—The bidding has been:
East South West North
1 ♠ 1 NT Pass 2 ♠
Pass
You, South, hold
♠ A K 3 ♠ 9 7 ♦ 10 4 ♣ A J 7 2
What do you do?
A—Bid three spades. You have a maximum no-trump and even though your partner's bid has been a sign-off, you want to invite game.

TODAY'S QUESTION
Instead of bidding two spades your partner has jumped to three spades. What do you do now?
Answer Tomorrow

Eye Care May Raise Child's School Marks

By HERMAN N. BUNDESEN, M.D.

THE youngsters have been back in school now for a few weeks. How is yours doing?

Is there any indication that his reading ability might not be up to par? Does he seem to be falling behind in his class work? Does he hate to do any reading at home, whether for homework or for pleasure? Does he tire easily?

Any of these signs might be an indication that your child needs glasses. A large proportion of children who have reading trouble can do better in school with the help of professional eye care. Glasses or special training, or both, may help their reading and studies.

Chart Test
Many schools use the Snellen chart test right in the classroom. The visual error most often detected in school by this method is nearsightedness, or myopia.

Myopia is not a prominent factor in reading trouble. In one study of 1,000 reading failures, for example, only four per cent of the youngsters were nearsighted.

Farsightedness, or hyperopia, causes much more reading difficulty. Forty-three per cent of the children in that same study were found to be farsighted.

A child who has a low degree of hyperopia overexerts his focusing muscles when reading. Thus, he tires quickly and may complain of pain and nausea.

A youngster with a high degree is likely to rebel against any reading because his focusing muscles can't make the compensation necessary to provide clear, up-close vision.

Blurred And Distorted
A third type of visual trouble likely to affect a child's reading ability is astigmatism. In this condition, the images are blurred and distorted because the light rays that enter the eyes are not concentrated uniformly.

Other factors sometimes involved in poor reading are poor co-ordination between the two eyes, substandard depth perception and inadequate field of vision.

In most cases glasses or visual training will help.

STORIES FOR BOYS AND GIRLS

Giddap's Poor Friend

—Dolly Works As A Junk Wagon Horse—

By MAX TRELL

EVEN before he was awake, Knarf heard the clomp-clomp-clomp of horse's hooves. He ran to the window and looked out.

It was a grey morning, a bit on the chilly side.

Waited For Giddap

Down the street came Giddap, the Milkwagon Horse. Knarf ran downstairs and waited in front of the house for Giddap to come along, which she did a few minutes later.

"Well," said Giddap to Knarf, after the Milkman had gone off to put bottles of milk on the steps of several of the houses along the street, "how are things with you today, my friend?"

"Who's a poor old thing?" Knarf finally asked.

Giddap raised her head as though she were surprised that Knarf had heard her.

They're fine, Giddap," said Knarf. "Aren't you cold?"

"Not warm," replied Giddap. "It's a warm work pulling this milkwagon. Not that I really mind," she added, "I'd much rather pull this milkwagon than do the kind of work that I saw an old friend of mine doing."

"I met her just a little while ago as I was coming across the bridge."

Giddap stood shaking her head for a moment or two. Knarf thought he heard her saying:

"Poor old thing, poor old thing..."

Wants To Know

"Who's a poor old thing?" Knarf finally asked.

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Rupert and the Whistlefish—15



For some minutes Rupert tries to pull the rope in. It jerks about oddly as if it is alive until all at once it straightens out, tugging itself out of his hand, and dragging the boat rapidly downstream. "Hi, what are you doing playing at?" calls Sailor Sam as he ships his oars and looks round.

ALL RIGHTS RESERVED

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RAPID RACING COMMENTS

Third Meeting Ends Today With 10 Events

Beaten But Not Disgraced

SMALL BRITISH BALL MAIN CAUSE OF RYDER CUP DEFEAT SAYS DAI REES

Borrego Springs, Nov. 8. The British were soundly beaten, but they certainly didn't disgrace themselves in the 1959 Ryder Cup matches.

"That was the finest British Ryder Cup team in history," said United States captain Sam Snead.

"These fellows certainly can't take the ball off the tee. They were a tough group of competitors and they never gave up—even when they appeared hopelessly beaten."

In the wake of the United States' 8½ to 3½ victory there were some suggestions that different methods are used to pick the American players, that the same type of ball be used by both teams, that the British side

should include stars from all over the British Empire.

Tough Enough

"I can't see that British Empire proposal," said Snead. "They are tough enough as things are right now."

Great Britain won the trophy in 1957, but the United States now has captured it 10 out of 13 times. The British captain, Dai Rees, disappointed at the showing of his team, but not downhearted, blamed the small British ball for the defeat.

"I know we were as good as they were tee to green," said Rees, "but around the greens their bigger ball was easier to handle. They bent us there." One proposal is that a ball should be developed that is halfway in between the large U.S. ball and the smaller British one. —Reuter.

NOTICE

THE HONG KONG JOCKEY CLUB

Programmes and Entry Forms for the 4th Race Meeting 1959/60 to be held on Saturday 21st and Sunday 28th November, 1959 (weather permitting) may be obtained at the Secretary's Office, Alexandra House, the Club House, Happy Valley, and the Stables, Shan Kwong Road.

Entries close at 12 o'clock NOON on Wednesday, 11th November, 1959.

By Order of the Stewards, A. E. ARNOLD, Secretary.

THE HONG KONG JOCKEY CLUB

3RD RACE MEETING

Saturday 7th and Monday 9th November, 1959.

(To be held under the Rules of the Hong Kong Jockey Club) THE PROGRAMME WILL CONSIST OF 18 RACES.

The First Bell will be rung at 1.30 p.m. and the First Race run at 2.00 p.m. on the 1st day.

On the 2nd day the First Bell will be rung at 11.30 a.m. and the First Race run at 12.00 Noon. The Tiffin interval is after the Fourth Race (1.30 p.m.).

The Secretary's Office at Alexandra House will close at 11.45 a.m. on the 1st day and at 10.00 a.m. on the 2nd day.

MEMBERS' ENCLOSURE

No person without an admission badge, which must be prominently displayed throughout the meeting, will be admitted. Admission Badges at \$10.00 each per day are obtainable during office hours from the Club's Cash Sweep Offices, at Queen's Building, Chater Road, 5 D'Agulhar Street, King's Road, North Point, and 382 Nathan Road, only on the written introduction of a Member.

ADMISSION BADGES WILL NOT BE AVAILABLE AT THE RACE COURSE ON RACE DAYS.

Times will be obtainable at the Club House if ordered in advance from the No. 1 Box (Tel. 72811).

NO CHILDREN under the age of seventeen years, Western Standard will be admitted to the Club's premises during the Meeting.

PUBLIC ENCLOSURE

The price of admission will be \$3.00 each per day payable at the Gate.

Any person leaving the Enclosure will be required to pay the requisite fee of \$3.00 in order to gain re-admission.

MEALS and REFRESHMENTS will be available in the RESTAURANT.

CASH SWEEPS

Through Cash Sweep Tickets at \$30.00 each in respect of both days may be obtained from the Cash Sweep Offices at Queen's Building, Chater Road, 5, D'Agulhar Street and 382 Nathan Road, Kowloon, during office hours.

Tickets reserved and available but not paid for by 10.00 a.m. on Friday, 6th November, 1959, will be sold and the reservation cancelled for future Meetings.

Cash Sweep Tickets at \$2.00 each for the last race on 9th November, 1959, may be obtained from the Club's Cash Sweep Offices.

The Office hours of the Club's Cash Sweep Offices are as follows:—

Queen's Building (Chater Road) and 5, D'Agulhar Street, Hong Kong on:—

Week-days, Mondays to Fridays ... 9 a.m. to 5 p.m.

Saturday 31st October ... 9 a.m. to 12.30 p.m.

Saturday 7th November ... 9 a.m. to 11 a.m.

Monday 9th November (Queen's Building only) ... 9 a.m. to 10 a.m.

King's Road, North Point, Hong Kong and 382 Nathan Road, Kowloon on:—

Week-days, Mondays to Fridays ... 10 a.m. to 4 p.m.

Saturday 31st October ... 9 a.m. to 11.45 a.m.

Saturday 7th November ... 9 a.m. to 11 a.m.

By Order of the Stewards, A. E. ARNOLD, Secretary.

Hong Kong, 31st October, 1959.

REBELLION SHOULD JUST ABOUT MAKE IT AGAIN IN THE ONE-MILE RACE FOR CLASS 2 PONIES

Racing enthusiasts will again be thronging to Happy Valley today for the second and concluding day of the Hongkong Jockey Club's Third Race Meeting. The First Saddling Bell will be rung at 11.30 a.m. with the First Race starting at 12.00 noon sharp. The tiffin interval will follow the running of the fourth race, and the first bell after tiffin will be rung at 2.30 p.m.

Here are my estimates of the chances:

FIRST RACE

Bridge Hill Handicap (First Section): Six Furlongs.

A very fit Sure Goal (J. S. C. Neel) should win this race of three ponies although it will have to fight hard against Giant Knight (Cham Su Laien).

Nashua (D. C. W. Yeh) is moving well in its morning gallops and is fully capable of giving a fight.

SECOND RACE

Violet Hill Handicap: From 1½ Mile Post.

In this sprint race Hallmark (H. M. Botelho) will have an opportunity to score a win after its performance in the Hennessy Handicap (Second Section) at the last meeting, carrying 139 lbs. when it came second to Cops.

There is Ever Yours (Wan Shek Ming) to be considered and it should give Hallmark a good run for the first position. Miracle (M. Samarcq) and Spinning Wheel (Ringo Lai) should fight out the third place.

THIRD RACE

Notling Hill Handicap: 1¼ Miles.

The combination of M. Samarcq and Citrus must appear as a veritable standout and should command most support. Bayshore (C. Y. Wong) is rounding to winning form and is certainly good over this distance.

FOURTH RACE

Stanley Bay Handicap (First Section): One Mile.

Outside chances at good prices are Free Success (Lam King Tak) and Jackpot (Herbert Lee).

FIFTH RACE

Bridge Hill Handicap (Second Section): Six Furlongs.

Magic Feet (C. Y. Wong) should make ample amends for its defeat at the last meeting in this race, while Cutty Sark (Allan Chan) will make Magic Feet go all out to earn the lion's share of the prize money.

Sweet Home (K. Kwok) is fit and ought to have some say at the finish.

Mayfair (H. Fattydad) will certainly not be too far behind the leaders at the finish if it is properly handled all the way.

SIXTH RACE

Black Hill Handicap (First Section): One Mile.

In the absence of Chiu Tze Loong, Permanent View (H. C. Woo), which is in fine form at the moment should have a very good chance of winning this race.

Bonita (Allan Chan) should receive some attention as it is ready for a good effort and is a sound place bet.

Good Fun (K. Kwok) has demonstrated plenty of urge to run and should be able to challenge the favourites here.

EIGHTH RACE

Obelisk Hill Handicap: 1¼ Miles.

Class 5 ponies will battle out the finish in this event.

I think this race is likely to be won by Encore (K. Kwok). It has shown gradual improvement in morning workouts and can last the distance.

Like too the chances of Viewpoint (T. H. Yau). This pony is in good condition and ready to make amends for its failure in its last attempt in the Des Voeux Handicap over the two mile post, at the last meeting.

For the third position a great struggle should ensue between

Carola (H. M. Botelho), Endora (Chun Kit) and Yuhua-Tung (C. Y. Wong).

NINTH RACE

Sandy Bay Handicap: From 1½ Mile Post.

This sprint race is confined to Class 3 ponies.

Mayflower (K. Kwok) will undoubtedly be made hot favourite, and on form it should certainly have a good chance of winning.

Opposition is likely to come from How Do I Know (M. Samarcq).

Renown (Starr Liu) is worth some consideration. Vin Chi (H. M. Botelho) can move some as an outsider is worth following.

TENTH RACE

Black Hill Handicap (Second Section): One Mile.

The day's programme will be concluded with a race for class 2 ponies.

Rebellion (M. Samarcq) won the Kwangtung Handicap over the two mile post in 1.52 seconds at the last meeting and on that performance, I think it will just about do it again.

Glenisla (Chun Kit) and Star of Stars (K. Kwok) are both in good condition and should be near towards the end. A good outsider is Carrie (Allan Chan).

TABLE TENNIS TRIPLE TITLE FOR BERCZIK

Ljubljana, Nov. 8. Hungary, Europe's top table tennis country, took all five titles in the Yugoslav International Championships which ended here tonight. Zoltan Berczik, European champion, won three titles.

Results of finals were:

Men's Singles—Zoltan Berczik (Hungary) beat Josip Vojrinec (Yugoslavia) 16-21, 21-13, 12-21, 21-10, 21-12.

Women's Singles—Mrs Ilona Kerekcs (Hungary) beat Miss Helitta (Hungary) 21-15, 21-18, 21-16.

Men's Doubles—Berczik and Jaroszo (Hungary) beat Larsson and Melstrom (Sweden) 16-21, 21-17, 21-18, 23-21.

Women's Doubles—Farkas and Kerekcs (Hungary) beat Golopenta (Rumania) and Helitta (Hungary) 21-17, 21-14, 21-14.

Mixed Doubles—Farkas and Berczik beat Golopenta and Reti (Rumania) 21-17, 21-6, 21-14. —Reuter.

'S. Africa Have Good Even Money Chance Against England'

Johannesburg, Nov. 8.

South Africa will have a good even money chance against England in the cricket Test series next year, according to Ian Craig, the former Australian Test captain.

Craig, quoted in the Johannesburg Star, was summing up the impressions he gained while playing for Compton's Commonwealth cricket team during their five-match tour of the Transvaal.

He said: "If the South African batsmen could approach Test cricket in the same way they approached the matches against us on this short tour—without worry they would be a far better side. As it is they must have a good even money chance against England."

Craig said the South African bowling was not as light as the Australians last toured the Union.

Young Players

Craig said that South Africa's chances against England depended largely on how their young players shaped. "If they play well and your attitude is more aggressive than it has been in the past, it's anybody's rubber."

But Craig warned that England were much harder to beat under their own conditions. "They bat very well at home," he said.—China Mail Special.

Famous Cyclist Tries His Hand At Bullfighting

Toledo, Nov. 8.

Spain's most famous cyclist, Federico Bahamontes, appeared here today in a new role—bullfighting—but was knocked down by the bull in his first pass with the cape.

Bahamontes, 31-year-old local cycle shop owner who won this year's Tour de France, was fighting a 200-pound young bull in a charity appearance.

After his upset with the first pass, Bahamontes went on to kill the bull with one thrust—considered a creditable performance—and was carried out of the ring shoulder-high.

To the cheers of the capacity 9,000 crowd, he was awarded the bull's ears, tail and one foot.—Reuter.

Cut this out and take it to the races.

TODAY for your guidance

Starters, Weights And Riders

Starters, weights and riders for today's Happy Valley race meeting are given below. This list is based on the most up-to-date information available. As an additional guide to form, the placings of the ponies in their last three starts will be found on the left hand side of their names.

The names of ponies are all listed according to the positions drawn. The first named pony has drawn the No. 1 position, the second named the No. 2 and so on.

12.00 noon. Race 1. BRIDGE HILL HANDICAP (1st Section). 6 Furlongs. Novices. Class 5.	130 p.m. Race 4. BRIDGE HILL HANDICAP (2nd Section). 6 Furlongs. Class 5.
041 Sure Goal (A. S. Wong) 151 lbs.	300 Sydney (Kramosperoff) 141 lbs.
030 Nashua (Sofronoff) 141 lbs.	032 Cutty Sark (A. S. Wong) 139 lbs.
044 Giant Knight (Neel) 141 lbs.	001 Polaris (Ng) 139 lbs.
12.30 p.m. Race 2. VIOLET HILL HANDICAP. ½ Mile 170 Yards. Class 7.	004 Sweet Home (Kwok) 140 lbs.
012 Dragonfly (Sofronoff) 139 lbs.	001 Nobel Prize (Lum) 140 lbs.
000 Ariab (Kramosperoff) 144 lbs.	000 Temujin (Sofronoff) 139 lbs.
120 Miracle (Ng) 152 lbs.	000 Courler (Belokopoff) 135 lbs.
000 Ever Onward (Tokmokoff) 138 lbs.	031 Bonny Boy (Sofronoff) 140 lbs.
011 Ever Yours (Lum) 147 lbs.	102 Mayfair (A. S. Wong) 136 lbs.
243 Hallmark (Shiu) 145 lbs.	102 Magic Feet (Tokmokoff) 145 lbs.
243 Spinning Wheel (Kramosperoff) 144 lbs.	4.00 p.m. Race 1. BLACK HILL HANDICAP (1st Section). 1 Mile. Class 1.
000 Passing Shot (A. S. Wong) 145 lbs.	230 Bonita (Kramosperoff) 141 lbs.
000 Vitecok (Ng) 143 lbs.	300 Milky Way (Chew) 139 lbs.
1.00 p.m. Race 3. NOTLING HILL HANDICAP. 1¼ Miles. Class 7.	030 Alandale (Tokmokoff) 144 lbs.
031 Citrus (Lum) 140 lbs.	121 Good Fun (Perebow) 145 lbs.
000 Bayshore (A. S. Wong) 143 lbs.	300 Permanent View (Lum) 154 lbs.
300 Pot O'Gold (Lekoff) 141 lbs.	300 Mercury (Metokoff) 137 lbs.
000 Free Success (Sofronoff) 139 lbs.	100 Roman Hero (Tokmokoff) 150 lbs.
302 Not So Bad (Sofronoff) 140 lbs.	4.30 p.m. Race 2. OBELISK HILL HANDICAP. 1¼ Miles. Class 5.
004 Orange Beauty (Sofronoff) 145 lbs.	142 Yuhua-Tung (Sofronoff) 140 lbs.
010 Tamselans (Sofronoff) 141 lbs.	000 Endora (Tokmokoff) 150 lbs.
040 Jackpot (Shiu) 133 lbs.	220 Carola (A. S. Wong) 141 lbs.
000 Keyax (Kramosperoff) 138 lbs.	001 Good Condition (Ng) 139 lbs.
030 Ida (Lum) 145 lbs.	002 Encore (S. H. Wong) 146 lbs.
1.30 p.m. Race 4. STANLEY BAY HANDICAP (1st Section). 1 Mile. Class 3.	040 Viewpoint (Sofronoff) 141 lbs.
003 Gemial (Perebow) 140 lbs.	5.00 p.m. Race 3. SANDY BAY HANDICAP. ½ Mile 170 Yards. Class 3.
341 Oscar Prize (Lum) 140 lbs.	430 Great Future (Lum) 140 lbs.
044 Lynbar (Kramosperoff) 151 lbs.	100 Joinbar (Kramosperoff) 141 lbs.
001 Prominent View (Lum) 150 lbs.	001 Lok Prince (Lum) 139 lbs.
004 Strathlan (Neel) 146 lbs.	001 Albert Lam (Sofronoff) 145 lbs.
011 Edinburgh (Metokoff) 154 lbs.	003 How Do I Know (Neel) 147 lbs.
000 Pin-Pin (Tokmokoff) 143 lbs.	004 Ivan-Ho (Neel) 133 lbs.
1.00 p.m. Race 5. STANLEY BAY HANDICAP (2nd Section). 1 Mile. Class 3.	103 Mayflower (Sofronoff) 153 lbs.
040 Curtains Call (Tokmokoff) 145 lbs.	020 King Kong (A. S. Wong) 143 lbs.
000 Temptation (S. H. Wong) 137 lbs.	040 Ishana (Tokmokoff) 143 lbs.
320 Shireley Yoke (Perebow) 146 lbs.	124 Vin Chi (Neel) 140 lbs.
230 Top Speed (Perebow) 146 lbs.	130 Handown (Metokoff) 140 lbs.
000 Your Wish (Lum) 133 lbs.	200 Nightingale (Sofronoff) 136 lbs.
013 Hippo (Lum) 147 lbs.	5.30 p.m. Race 10. BLACK HILL HANDICAP (2nd Section). 1 Mile. Class 2.
124 Victoria Peak (Sofronoff) 149 lbs.	121 Rebellious (Tokmokoff) 133 lbs.
040 Grand Moment (A. S. Wong) 150 lbs.	010 Carrie (Kramosperoff) 140 lbs.
400 Newington (Sofronoff) 148 lbs.	022 Star of Stars (Sofronoff) 133 lbs.
033 None King (Belokopoff) 149 lbs.	433 Pandora (Perebow) 136 lbs.

Drawn Match

Valetta, Nov. 8. Malta and Morocco drew 2-2 in an Olympic qualifying soccer match played here today. Malta led 1-0 at half-time.—Reuter.

CHESS

by LEONARD BARDEN

The Four Knights opening is usually reckoned to lead to a dull draw—but not when Black, as here, unwisely snatches a pawn and gives White an overwhelming lead in development (Posch v. Dorner, 1937). 1 P-K4, P-K4; 2 Kt-KB3, Kt-QB3; 3 Kt-B3, Kt-B3; 4 B-Kt5, Kt-Q5; 5 Kt-Kt, P-Kt3; 6 P-K5, P-Kt4; 7 P-Kt3, P-Kt4; 8 Kt-Kt, Kt-Kt; 9 Q-Kt3, Q-Kt3; 10 B-Kt3, B-Kt3; 11 R-Kt1, R-Kt1; 12 Q-Kt3, Q-Kt3; 13 B-Kt3, B-Kt3; 14 Kt-Kt, Kt-Kt; 15 B-Kt3, B-Kt3; 16 P-Kt3, P-Kt3; 17 Kt-Kt, Kt-Kt; 18 Kt-Kt, Kt-Kt; 19 Kt-Kt, Kt-Kt; 20 Kt-Kt, Kt-Kt; 21 Kt-Kt, Kt-Kt; 22 Kt-Kt, Kt-Kt; 23 Kt-Kt, Kt-Kt; 24 Kt-Kt, Kt-Kt; 25 Kt-Kt, Kt-Kt; 26 Kt-Kt, Kt-Kt; 27 Kt-Kt, Kt-Kt; 28 Kt-Kt, Kt-Kt; 29 Kt-Kt, Kt-Kt; 30 Kt-Kt, Kt-Kt; 31 Kt-Kt, Kt-Kt; 32 Kt-Kt, Kt-Kt; 33 Kt-Kt, Kt-Kt; 34 Kt-Kt, Kt-Kt; 35 Kt-Kt, Kt-Kt; 36 Kt-Kt, Kt-Kt; 37 Kt-Kt, Kt-Kt; 38 Kt-Kt, Kt-Kt; 39 Kt-Kt, Kt-Kt; 40 Kt-Kt, Kt-Kt; 41 Kt-Kt, Kt-Kt; 42 Kt-Kt, Kt-Kt; 43 Kt-Kt, Kt-Kt; 44 Kt-Kt, Kt-Kt; 45 Kt-Kt, Kt-Kt; 46 Kt-Kt, Kt-Kt; 47 Kt-Kt, Kt-Kt; 48 Kt-Kt, Kt-Kt; 49 Kt-Kt, Kt-Kt; 50 Kt-Kt, Kt-Kt; 51 Kt-Kt, Kt-Kt; 52 Kt-Kt, Kt-Kt; 53 Kt-Kt, Kt-Kt; 54 Kt-Kt, Kt-Kt; 55 Kt-Kt, Kt-Kt; 56 Kt-Kt, Kt-Kt; 57 Kt-Kt, Kt-Kt; 58 Kt-Kt, Kt-Kt; 59 Kt-Kt, Kt-Kt; 60 Kt-Kt, Kt-Kt; 61 Kt-Kt, Kt-Kt; 62 Kt-Kt, Kt-Kt; 63 Kt-Kt, Kt-Kt; 64 Kt-Kt, Kt-Kt; 65 Kt-Kt, Kt-Kt; 66 Kt-Kt, Kt-Kt; 67 Kt-Kt, Kt-Kt; 68 Kt-Kt, Kt-Kt; 69 Kt-Kt, Kt-Kt; 70 Kt-Kt, Kt-Kt; 71 Kt-Kt, Kt-Kt; 72 Kt-Kt, Kt-Kt; 73 Kt-Kt, Kt-Kt; 74 Kt-Kt, Kt-Kt; 75 Kt-Kt, Kt-Kt; 76 Kt-Kt, Kt-Kt; 77 Kt-Kt, Kt-Kt; 78 Kt-Kt, Kt-Kt; 79 Kt-Kt, Kt-Kt; 80 Kt-Kt, Kt-Kt; 81 Kt-Kt, Kt-Kt; 82 Kt-Kt, Kt-Kt; 83 Kt-Kt, Kt-Kt; 84 Kt-Kt, Kt-Kt; 85 Kt-Kt, Kt-Kt; 86 Kt-Kt, Kt-Kt; 87 Kt-Kt, Kt-Kt; 88 Kt-Kt, Kt-Kt; 89 Kt-Kt, Kt-Kt; 90 Kt-Kt, Kt-Kt; 91 Kt-Kt, Kt-Kt; 92 Kt-Kt, Kt-Kt; 93 Kt-Kt, Kt-Kt; 94 Kt-Kt, Kt-Kt; 95 Kt-Kt, Kt-Kt; 96 Kt-Kt, Kt-Kt; 97 Kt-Kt, Kt-Kt; 98 Kt-Kt, Kt-Kt; 99 Kt-Kt, Kt-Kt; 100 Kt-Kt, Kt-Kt.

THE GAMBOLS . . . by Barry Appleby



AIR-INDIA



"FARIS—dream of a world for which no cliché is good enough"

Kitchee 3, Tung Wah 1 EASY VICTORY FOR KITCHEE

Another Big Game Falls Far Short Of Expectations

By I. M. MacTAVISH

This was really a game of two halves. For the opening 45 minutes Tung Wah were on top; after the interval they were never in the picture and Kitchee cruised to an easy victory by three goals to one.

Once again it was a disappointing game. Good open constructive football was at a premium. There was far too much deliberate obstruction and it is becoming more and more obvious that the "wide" boys of Colony soccer are simply not going to let the ball players exploit their talent.

Yesterday the referee tried very hard to keep the niggling tactics within reasonable bounds. He did this with a great deal of good commonsense for if he had blown up for every infringement the match would have deteriorated into a whistle solo with occasional football accompaniment.

Nevertheless the bundle and barge boys are slowly but surely killing soccer as a major public entertainment and if anyone wishes to dispute that opinion maybe they will, at the same time, explain the vast unoccupied spaces on the terracing.

The fans simply will not pay good money for the sort of stuff that is being dished up to them at present.

Unworthy

In this game we had Yiu Cheuk-yan trying desperately to impart a touch of class to a Tung Wah side that was, quite frankly, unworthy of his illustrious presence. Time after time his efforts were halted abruptly by the stop-him-at-any-price methods of some of the Kitchee defenders. He was pushed, shoved, tripped, obstructed and generally made to understand that his cleverness was not going to be tolerated. Yiu Cheuk-yan is still far and away the outstanding ball player we have in Hong Kong football. He is being asked to carry a very heavy load in this matter, but he is doing his best. Tung Wah side, and into the bargain he is having to take a great deal of personal abuse from opponents who are determined to smother him at all costs.

Maybe that is the penalty for being a star. If so it is going to be a sad day for Colony soccer when the like of Yiu Cheuk-yan are driven by circumstances from their desire to play football as it was meant to be played.

Let me pay tribute to the little inside-left for the way he accepted all that was coming without ever making the slightest move to retaliate. His personal control is surely the equal of his ball control and it is indeed a good thing for the game that on the field he is such an exemplary sportsman.

However, I've said before, and I say again, that he is wasted in his present company. By sheer persistence he occasionally coaxes a semblance of cohesion out of the Tung Wah forward line but no player could keep up with the weight of responsibility he is being asked to carry at the moment. Soon he may lose heart and if that happens it will be a sorry day for all of us who follow the game.

Criticism

Now having said all that I must also be quite honest and say that I think he must also accept some criticism for the failure of the Tung Wah forward plan yesterday. He pulled the line too much into the middle of the field and it was a common sight to see four and five Tung Wah players bunched together on the six yards line. Lo Kwok-tai—even allowing for a nasty and quite unnecessary injury—had a poor match while Au Pung-lin was but a shadow of the delightful winger we have seen in earlier games. There were flashes of real intelligence from Kong Yiu-ying on the left wing but both he, and to an even greater extent, Cheung Chi-toy lack the necessary experience to understand the soccer sagacity of Yiu Cheuk-yan. They looked quite bewildered by it all.

Tung Wah also have a middle line weakness. Lai Ting-kai has guts and a burst of speed but his ball control and his distribution are still a long way from First Division standard. Toledo had a very good first half against Leung Wai-hung but after the interval he was thrice beaten to the wide and two goals resulted.

Goalkeeper Kwok Chow-ming did some very good things and some that were not quite so clever but in fairness let it be said he had to stand up to a lot of hard knocks from over

zealous Kitchee forwards. He was injured several times but stayed to show that he is still a very fine goalkeeper. The present Kitchee players are a strange lot. In the first half of this game they were often too poor to be true; in their period of complete supremacy after the interval they played some very competent football and then, as though to prove they still have the old Kitchee inconsistency streak they fell away to depths that were hardly any better than their first half efforts. Fortunately for their reputation they managed to get three goals while they were on top and that saw them through to two invaluable points.

Wong Shu-woo was cool and confident in all he did and he got sterling support from skipper Ko Po-keung. Kwok Yiu and Chan Chi-kong were only good while their team was on top. For the rest of the time they were struggling desperately to find their touch.

The Kitchee forward line was something of a football mystery. They could be so brilliant and so bungling in turn that it was often hard to believe the same players were involved.

Leung Wai-hung waited patiently for his chance to slip out of the clutches of Toledo. He had to wait a long time but two delightful runs and picture inch perfect crosses were enough to produce two vital goals. Lau Chi-ming has still to find his old Kitchee form and Szeo Man and Wong Kwok-kee were both better when they swapped positions in the second half.

Stupid Foul

That leaves centreforward Young Wai-to whom I considered very fortunate not to get his marching orders for a stupid foul on Kwok Chow-ming just before the interval. The goalkeeper was lying on the ground with the ball when the Kitchee centreforward boots hit him in the back. The situation looked very serious for a few moments as some of the Tung Wah players raced to the assistance of their goalkeeper. . . . and others pursued the Kitchee player to "voice" their disapproval of his actions. Fortunately cool heads temporarily saved the day. . . . I think Young Wai-to was very lucky indeed that the referee's line of vision was obstructed. The incident provoked a certain amount of retaliation and it was obvious that at least one Tung Wah player was bent on squaring accounts with Young. As so often happens the original got away with his indiscretion and the man who "pays-it-back" gets caught.

This time the man to get caught was Ng Wai-man and the referee very correctly booked him for his dangerous treatment of the Kitchee centreforward during a hectic period in the second half. The game got off to a lively start in fine weather and, inspired by a brilliant diving save by Kwok Chow-ming, Tung Wah made the first real concerted move of the game in the 12th minute and it produced a goal.

Precision Goal

The ball went with inch perfect precision from Yiu Cheuk-yan to Cheung Chi-toy, to Kong Yiu-ying back to Yiu Cheuk-yan and—via a precision header, into the back of the Kitchee net.

Tung Wah dominated the play but they wasted many chances and were unable to add to their lead before the half way stage was reached.

It was a surprise to find Kitchee taking chances immediately after the restart but in two minutes they grabbed the equaliser and a beauty it was. Leung Wai-hung slipped out of Toledo's grip for the second time, carried the ball into the penalty area before sweeping it to the opposite side of the goal where Szeo Man met it on the volley and coolly side-footed it home.

Seven minutes later the lanky winger was off again and this time Young Wai-to was right on the spot to score from his

Tung Wah fell away badly after this goal and it was no real surprise when Kitchee got another one in the 62nd minute. Szeo Man did the leading up work away out on the right wing and again Young Wai-to was waiting in the goalmouth to nod the ball home.

Kitchee also had the ball in the net a bit earlier but it was chalked off after the linesman had indicated an infringement in the goalmouth.

VERDICT: Kitchee got two points and deserved them. . . . but it is rather sad to realise that this very ordinary football fare was served up by what are supposed to be two of our top sides. . . . how times change!!!

The Teams

Kitchee: Wong Shu-woo, Wong Kwong-sing, Szeo Yiu, Kwok Yiu, Ko Po-keung, Chan Chi-kong, Wong Kwok-kee, Lau Chi-lam, Yeung Wai-to, Szeo Man, Leung Wai-hung. Tung Wah: Kwok Chow-ming, Toledo, Wong Chi-kong, Chan Wai-hung, Ng Fung-lin, Li Tung-kai, Au Pung-lin, Lo Kwok-tai, Cheung Chi-toy, Yiu Cheuk-yan, Kong Yiu-ying.

Vespa Club Treasure Hunt Was A Fitting Climax To A Successful Season

By A CHINA MAIL REPORTER.

If there have ever been any doubts in the minds of the "Vespa" Club members as to who should claim title of best all-rounder these were dispelled on Saturday. H. C. "Ricky Souza" chalked up another brilliant triumph on his G.S. machine when he showed a clean pair of "wheels" to 23 other participants in the Treasure Hunt over a 35-mile route on the Island.

Much credit is due to his lanky navigator Jee Sayer. The team of John Y. Hu and William Cheung took second place and Mr and Mrs F. J. M. Goldberg claimed third place.

Of the 33 entrants only 24 machines faced starter Jimmy Foo and the New Reclamation ground opposite the Marine Department was the scene of some confusion as drivers, navigators, marshals, officials and curious onlookers milled around. By 2.20 p.m. the last team was off, complete with Caltex road maps and instructions.

Baffled

Most of the machines filled up their gas tanks from a Caltex Mixer Pump before starting off.

The first section of the Hunt had the competitors weaving in and out of city traffic. The "big green car"—meaning the Race Course—had some navigators baffled. They looked hard for the avoid object till it dawned on them exactly what was meant when they were told to find the shortest route from the Po Leung Kuk to the "B-k-e."

From Wongneichong Gap Rd the route then led the Vespa up the Peak. Another head-

scratching session was in store for the by-now bewildered navigators. They had to recede on the score card the distance from the stone round table at Governor's Walk on the Peak's most westerly point to Castle Peak. It was clearly indicated on the stone but some unexpected hill-climbing had to be done before most of the teams got wise to the table's location.

The first section ended at Conduit Road, where marshal Jimmy Foo initiated the cards and issued a fresh set of instructions. The name of Sai Ying Pun Post office had to be noted down on the card along the route.

A Tricky One

Along Pokfulam Road marshal Robert Lee positioned himself so well that only four teams managed to find him. Those who failed to do so were penalised accordingly.

The Transformer Box T.P.20 along the Shousan Hill route was a tricky one. It was tucked away in the undergrowth but more was yet to come. Marshal Carlos Soares was about to pick up and go home because the majority of teams could not spot him. Soares was cooling his

heels along a jeep-track, a spot most machines missed. Some more penalty points accrued to the 17 teams that by-passed him.

An easy test of driving skill then took place at the P. G. Farm. Mounted on their chargers, teams had to stick a bamboo pole through a ring.

Cockroach Or Beer

After returning to that baffling, twisting route along Shousan Hill it was smooth sailing to Repulse Bay. Copying down the wall decoration of a house was easy but a more difficult problem was to get a live or dead cockroach or a bottle of "Amstel" beer. Surprisingly enough a few managed to add to the bonus points given from the driving test by producing either the insect or the beer.

The finishing point was the Lido. Only 21 completed the course, three having been disqualified. The consensus of opinion at the Chinese dinner which followed at the Lido was that it was a fitting climax to a successful season of activities by the Vespa Club. The winners will receive their prizes, three cups given by Caltex, very soon.

WEEKEND SOFTBALL

DODGERS RETAIN JUNIOR LEAGUE LEAD WITH 7-5 WIN OVER CARDS

By OLLY VAS

The Dodgers stayed at the top of the Junior League when they came from behind to beat the Cardinals 7-5 in an exciting softball game over the weekend.

In other games the Junior League Cheyennes had an easy time disposing of the winless Austers by a 23-0 score, the Matadors shaded the Cheyennes 13-12 in the ladies' league and the senior division Saints upset South China 6-5.

The Cardinals had a highly partisan crowd behind them in their match against the Dodgers and jumped to an early lead with two away. Curly Baptista's single scored Demetrio Xavier all the way from second base. The Dodgers replied with a run to tie the score when Kinson Leung stepped over the home plate on Bert Diesta's hit. It was 2-1 for the Cardinals a while later when Benny Vas hit safely to left field to score Lai Dayaram from second.

Tripled

In the top of the third inning Luiz Silva tripled to centrefield after which Demetrio Xavier got a walk off Dodger pitcher Baker Hussain. Curly Baptista was then put out by a routine infield play from second base to first but Luiz Silva had scored on the play. Xavier meanwhile tried to sneak in but had the tag put on him at the home plate for out number two. Eddie Medina's double advanced Eddie Rozario to third base and a wild pitch by Baker Hussain had Rozario crossing the plate for the Cardinals' fourth run.

The Dodgers did not add to their sole tally in these two innings and when the fourth inning opened the board read Cardinals 4, Dodgers 1. A costly error by Antonio Diesta in the top of this inning gave the Cardinals a run on a silver plate. Diesta let the ball off Demetrio Xavier's bat go through his legs and Xavier rounded the bases. It was now 5-1 and it stayed that way be-

cause the Dodgers were retired in 1-2-3 order in the fifth inning. Now faced with a do or die task the Dodgers set about to catch up.

The sixth inning will linger long in the memories of the Cardinals. With the game practically in the bag shortstop Demetrio Xavier committed three fielding errors to let in four runs to make the score 5-5.

Never Looked Back. Xavier then went on to maul Hubert Morken's easy grounder and Ceiso Corino came home to make it 6-5 in favour of the Dodgers. Run number seven was tallied seconds later and from then onwards the Dodgers never looked back.

They told the Cardinals at bay for the rest of the match to emerge worthy victors by a two-run margin. It was a game of missed chances on both sides. The Cardinals paid the penalty for their complacency and the Dodgers grabbed the opportunities which came their way in the sixth inning to take the decision.

Results

Results of the weekend matches were:	
SENIOR LEAGUE	
Saints 6 South China 5	
Cheyennes 10 Pandas 7	
JUNIOR LEAGUE	
Cardinals 5 Dodgers 7	
Cheyennes 23 Austers 0	
New Asia 6 Giants 8	
LADIES' LEAGUE	
Matadors 13 Cheyennes 12	

British Shuttlers Win Four French Titles

Paris, Nov. 8. Miss Jean Coyer (Cambridge) won the women's singles title in the Paris International Badminton Championships here today.

She beat Mrs Dorothy Hinchcliff (Surrey) 11-8, 11-7 in an all-British final.

Miss Coyer recovered from an early deficit in both sets. In the first she trailed 1-3 before levelling at 6-6, and in the second was down 4-7 before winning seven points in succession.

Niels Buchholtz, of Denmark, the top seed, won the men's title defeating his compatriot, Bent Nielson, 13-15, 15-10, 15-9 in the final.

Buchholtz, varying his strokes considerably, dropped the first set to his hard-hitting opponent, after saving four set points.

Buchholtz quickly went into a 9-4 lead in the second set, kept ahead without difficulty, but had to fight hard in the third, until the score was 9-9. Then Buchholtz gained the last six points consecutively to clinch victory.

Jan Zeelev and Roger Ewing, of Britain, sprang a surprise by beating Buchholtz and Nielson 15-10, 14-15, 15-11 in the final of the men's doubles.

Miss Coyer and Mrs Hinchcliff provided Britain with another title when they beat the French pair, Mrs Jeanne Mathieu and Miss Mireille Laurent, 15-10, 15-4 to win the women's doubles. Britain gained her fourth title, and Miss Coyer her third, when she and Eccles beat Ewing and Mrs Hinchcliff 12-15, 15-12, 15-13, in the final of the mixed doubles.—Reuter.

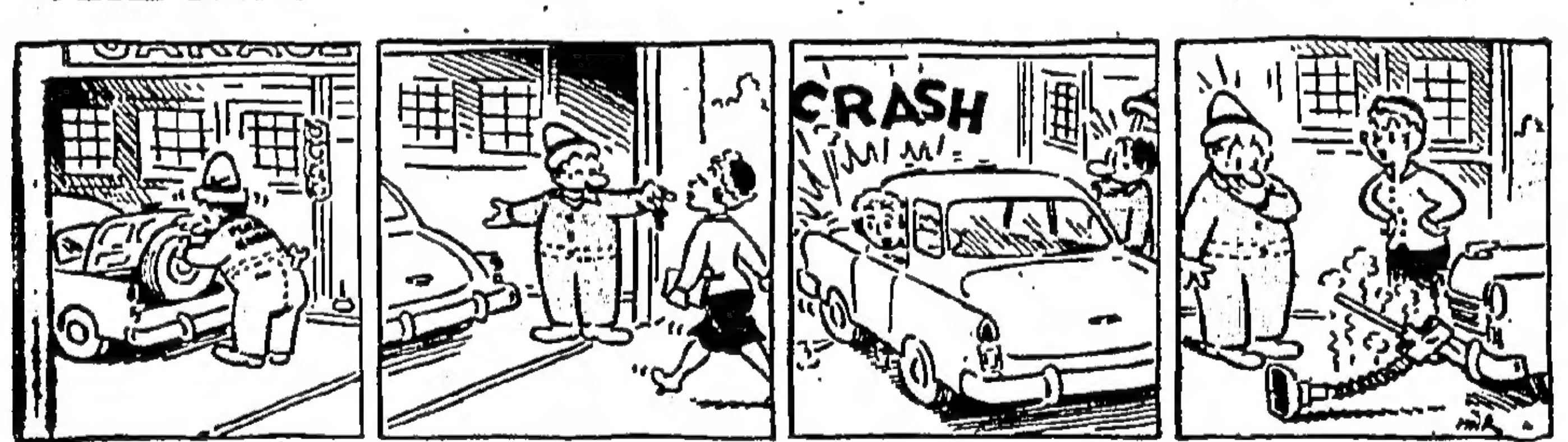
DJURGARDEN WIN IN SHANGHAI

London, Nov. 8. The touring Djurgarden Football Club of Sweden today beat a Chinese team 1-0 in a friendly match in Shanghai, the New China News Agency reported. The Swedish footballers scored the only goal of the match one minute before the end of the first half in the applause of 20,000 spectators, the Agency said. They will leave for Canton on Tuesday.—Reuter.

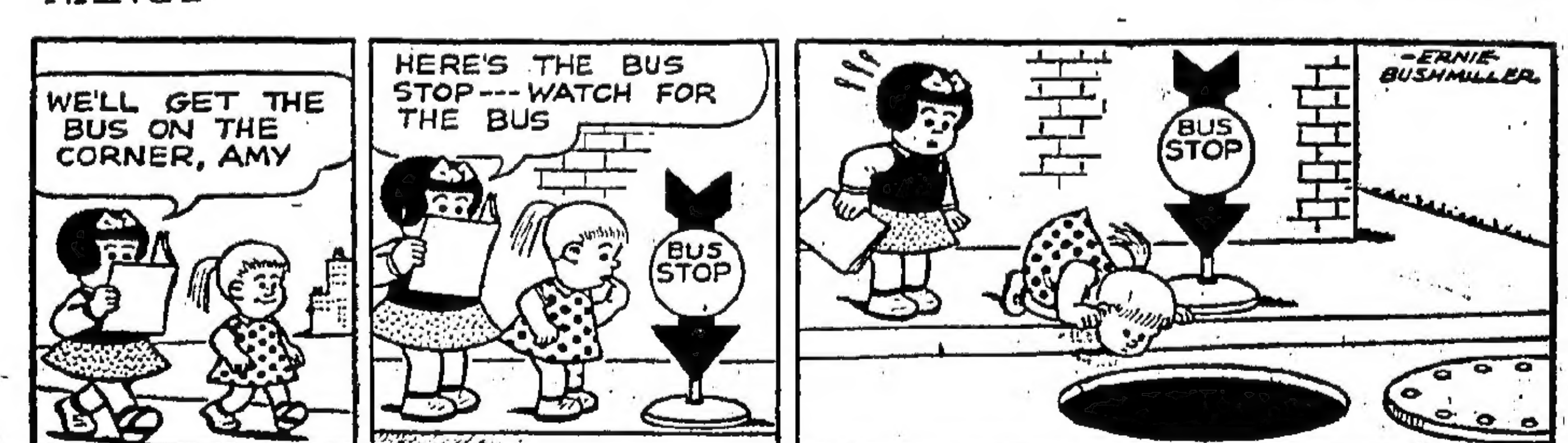
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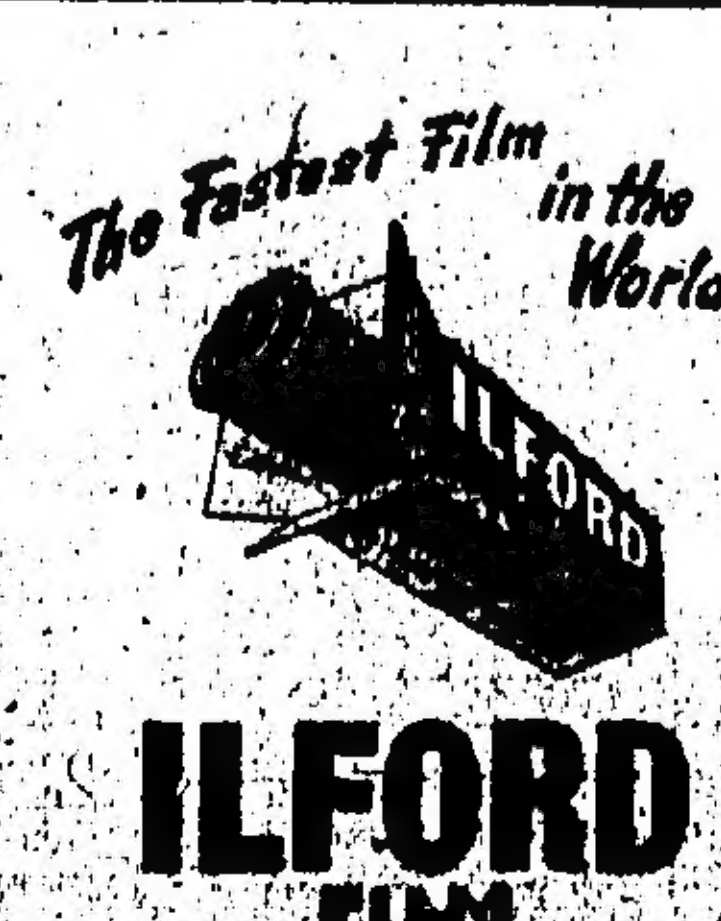
FERD'NAND



NANCY



BRICK BRADFORD



Airborne Radar Is Subject Of 3-Way Controversy

Washington, Nov. 8. Airborne radar, the "little black box" that warns pilots of storms ahead, is now the centre of a bitter three-way battle in the United States.

The antagonists: —The Federal Aviation Agency (FAA), which has proposed making radar installation mandatory on all four-engine airlines.

—The Airline Pilots Association (ALPA), which says radar should be mandatory on all scheduled aircraft, both passenger and cargo, two-engine as well as four-engine.

The Air Transportation Association (ATA), which represents the scheduled airlines and argues that both the FAA and ALPA proposals are impractical and unnecessary.

Government, pilots and airlines are in solid agreement on one thing: Airborne radar is a boon both to comfort and safety. But the pilots consider it an absolute necessity, the airlines think its importance is somewhat exaggerated and the FAA is somewhere in the middle.

What is airborne radar? It is an electronic beam projected by a transmitting device mounted in the nose of an airplane. The beam travels as far as 150 miles ahead of the plane. When it strikes any kind of

precipitation, such as rain, snow, or hail, it bounces a picture back to a television-like screen in the cockpit. From that picture, a pilot can determine how much turbulence lies ahead.

ADVANCE WARNING The advance warning allows him to circle around, climb over or descend below the turbulence. If air traffic congestion keeps him from changing altitude, he can thread his way through a storm merely by picking the course which his radar shows is comparatively free of turbulence cells.

Turbulence is more than a discomfort factor to passengers. It is a serious menace to aircraft safety. Since 1948, there have been a half dozen fatal crashes in which thunderstorm turbulence was blamed as the chief cause.

Airborne radar dates back to 1955 when United Airlines installed a set in a Convair. United then went ahead with a \$1½ million programme that put radar in every one of its more than 120 planes—two-engine and four-engine alike.

It still is the only carrier to be 100 per cent radar-equipped.

United claims its radar literally has paid for itself by reducing aircraft damage, delays and detours.

In 1955, with its radar installation programme just underway, United had 51 cases of static discharge (lightning) strikes.

In 1957, with the radar project almost completed, only 18 cases were reported.

In 1958, United's DC-6's reported an average of 270 minutes of delay caused by turbulence for every million miles flown. The 1957 total: 188 minutes. In the same period, DC-7 turbulence delays dropped from 101 minutes per million miles to 61 minutes.

EXPENSIVE

Other airlines readily concede that United's figures are impressive. But they point out that United admittedly got its immense radar programme underway far ahead of other airlines and has been able to utilise radar on all planes over a comparatively long period. If competing carriers had to equip their entire fleets, many of their older planes would be retired in favour of new jet-powered equipment before the cost could be amortized.

Radar is expensive. Depending on the type of aircraft, it costs up to \$15,000 for a single installation—including materials, labour, shipping costs, and spare parts.

It may become a moot point in the not-too-distant future. With the airlines converting to the jet age, there is not a single new airliner being built that does not have the "little black box" in its nose.—UPI.

There's No Warfare Among Tokyo's 500 Juvenile Gangs

Tokyo, Nov. 8.

Close to 500 juvenile gangs are prowling Tokyo's streets today, but police authorities are confident there will be no duplication here of the inter-gang violence that has erupted in New York city.

The police explain that most of Tokyo's teen-aged toughs are too interested in making money to waste their time slugging it out with rival mobs over disputed "territory."

"These gangs are generally formed for what you might loosely term 'business' purposes," Inspector Saburo Ishikawa of the Metropolitan Police Board's Juvenile Division said during an interview.

"Their object is to make money for spending on amusement—movies, candy, excursions, that sort of thing." Ishikawa said there were 445 such gangs in Tokyo in 1957 and perhaps 500 now, each with anywhere from 10 to 30 members.

Some of them are so expert at the art of making money that the members draw regular monthly salaries.

INTIMIDATION

One group of girls in Tokyo was rounded up by the police after lifting more than \$1,430 worth of small items from the city's department stores.

A group of boys specialised in rifling foreign-made autos for cameras, sports equipment or cash.

Osaka Police reported earlier this year that one mob of juveniles picked up \$5,000 in a few months by stealing motorcycles.

Ishikawa said the gangs specialise either in systematic theft or in intimidating small shopkeepers and collecting "protection" money from them. Two out of every five intimidation cases in Japan in 1957 involved juvenile offenders.

There are occasional gang wars. Recently a 19-year-old hoodlum was clubbed and stabbed to death by members of a rival gang before hundreds of horrified pedestrians in a crowded Tokyo theatre district.

But Ishikawa emphasised that these disputes usually involved juvenile gangs that are attached to older gangs and serve as a sort of youth training corps for the more mature gangsters. He said Tokyo has less of a problem

than New York with such warfare between juvenile gangs.

"Tokyo is a big city," he explained, "and there's a lot of room between gangs. We find that there are few clashes over 'territory.'"

Nevertheless, local authorities are alarmed at the increase of felonious crimes committed by juveniles—lone wolves or gang members.

He said 10,716 juveniles—anybody under the age of 20—were charged in 1958 with committing crimes. The peak year was 1956, when 22,451 juveniles were charged with offences.

"The number of juvenile offenders has been growing since 1955," he said. "Their crimes have become more and more vicious—murder, rape, aggravated assault. What's more, the offenders seem to be getting younger and younger."

Ishikawa said the number of offenders in the group under 14 years of age increased 3 per cent in 1958, while offenders in the 14-16 age bracket increased 11 per cent.

Like New York's juvenile gangs, those in Tokyo adopt bizarre names and complicated command structures.

BLACK DRAGONS

One example is the "Black Dragon Association," whose leaders wear small, one-inch-square metal badges with red dragons inscribed on them while ordinary members wear badges with black dragons.

Another is the "East Flat Association." Leaders of this oddly-named outfit wear gold badges with a fist inscribed on them; "Non-Coms" wear silver badges; and members in the ranks wear copper badges.

A big difference, however, is in their dress. The police can identify some juvenile delinquents—the "Taiyo-Zoku" or Sun-worshiper tribe that grew up after 1956 in Tokyo—by their chiba shirts, sideburns, light pants and heavily-pointed hair cut in "duck's tail" fashion.

But Ishikawa said most of the young thugs wear ordinary clothing and earn the uniforms adopted by juvenile gangs elsewhere.—UPI.

BAN ON YOUTHS AT CINEMA

Oxford, Nov. 8.

Police stood by here today to help enforce a ban on teen-agers attending a local cinema.

The management of the Regal cinema imposed the ban on teen-agers at Sunday shows because of persistent rowdiness and damage.

Scores of youths and girls were turned away from the cinema this afternoon.

M. L. Robbins, manager of the cinema, said: "over 150 seats have been slashed or otherwise damaged and we have been getting numerous complaints from patrons whose enjoyment of shows has been spoiled."

"Many of the youths and girls who are being turned away have probably done nothing wrong at all but their refusal of admission has become the only effective answer."—Reuter.

Cathedral Photo Exhibition

A joint exhibition by three Hongkong photographers will be opened this afternoon at the St John's Cathedral Hall. The exhibition is being given by Messrs Cheung Yu-chiu, Kan Hing-took and Lau Wai-kwong, and it will be opened at 5 p.m. All the photographs on display are colour prints taken by the three men in Japan recently. The exhibition will remain open until November 14.

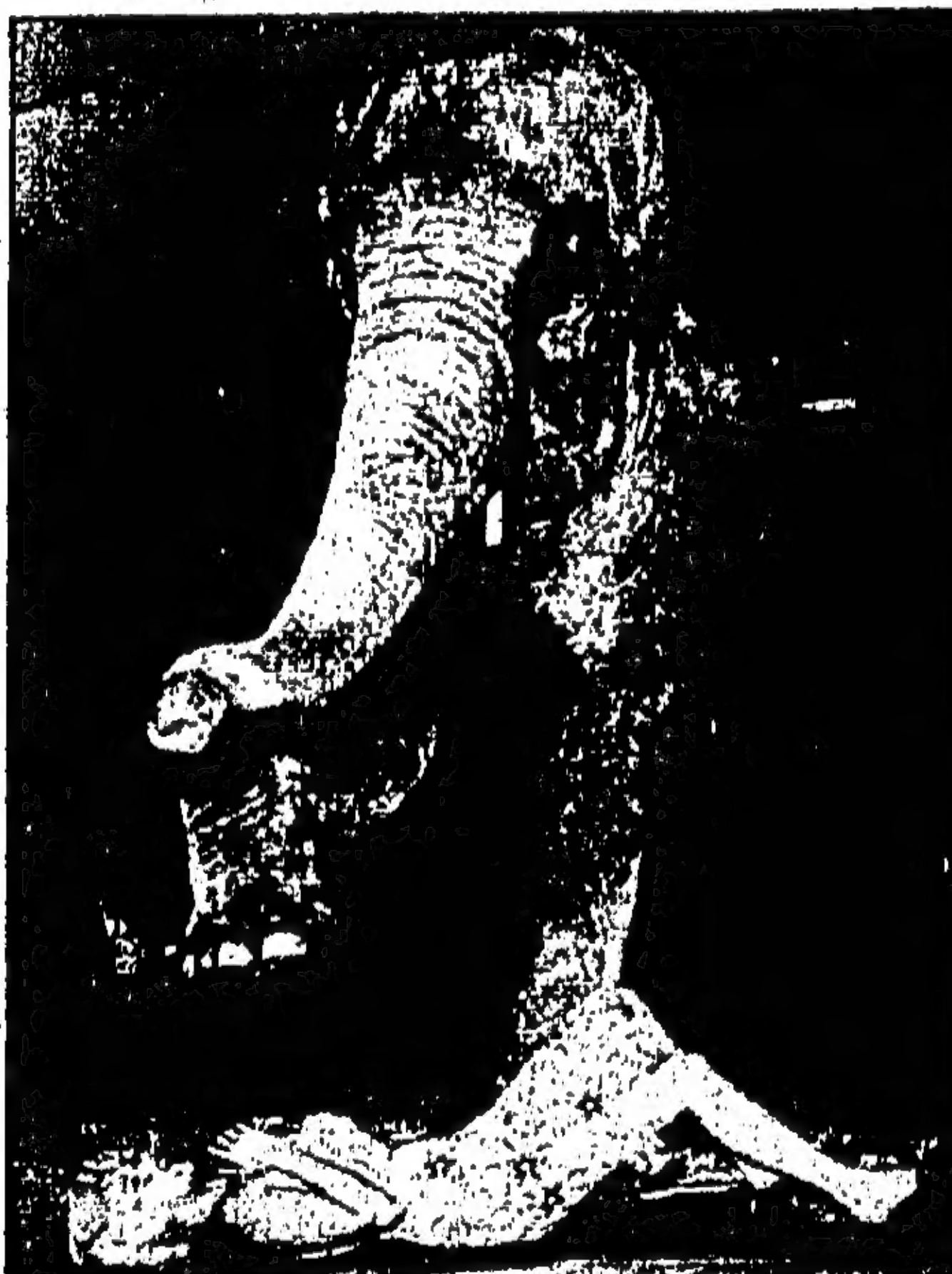
London Calling

Radio Hongkong's "London Calling" at 7.30 tonight is devoted to the discussion programme, "Asian Club." The guest speaker is Maurice Jacobson who was in Hongkong last year to adjudicate at the Hongkong Schools Music Examination, and in tonight's programme he answers questions put to him by Asian students in London.

PICTORIAL PARADE

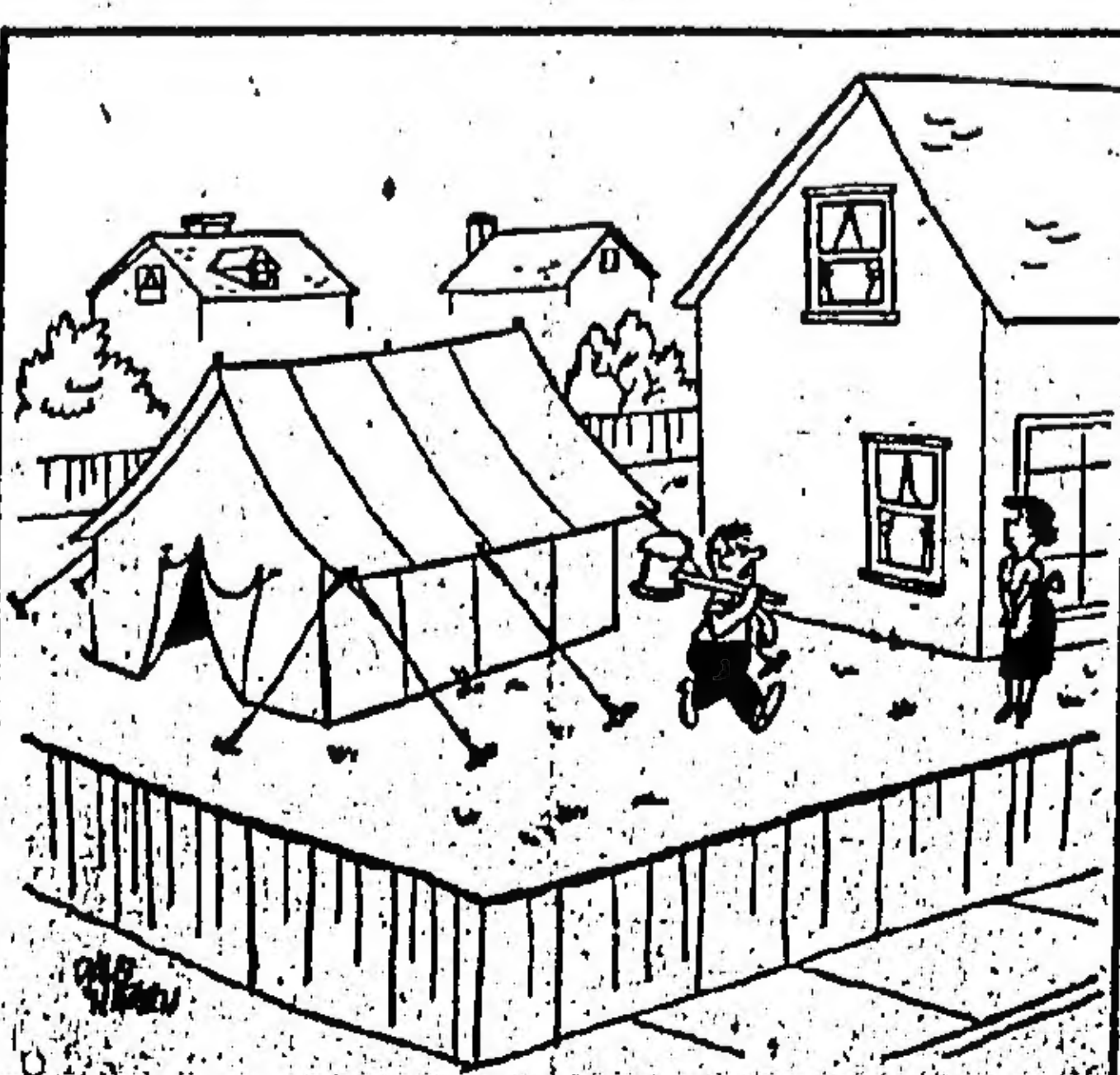


ABOVE: Beautiful contestants for the 1960 Miss World Contest have arrived in Britain from all points of the compass for the competition which takes place on November 10 at the Lyceum Ballroom. They are all staying at London's famous Savoy Hotel. Picture shows (left to right), Miss Ghana (Star Anna), Miss Japan (Chieko Ichinose) and Miss Puerto Rico (Lilyana Diaz) on the Victoria Embankment with one of the Sphinx which is attendant on Cleopatra's Needle.—Central Press Photo.



ABOVE: Visiting Billy Smart's Circus in his Clapham Common winter quarters recently, Jayne Mansfield took a chance—lying on the ground while one of the elephants gently lowered its massive foot on to her... her chest.—Express Photo.

This Funny World



"Now let's have no more complaints about closet space."



ABOVE: Mr John Bevins, the new Postmaster-General, makes a telephone call from a car at Lymm, Cheshire, to open Britain's first "telephone from a vehicle" service—the South Lancashire Car Radiophone Service. The new service, which is on an experimental basis for the next six months, is limited to South Lancashire, North Cheshire and the Wirral. It enables customers whose vehicles are fitted with suitable radio equipment to make and receive calls from any telephone on the United Kingdom network. If the service is successful it will be extended to all Britain. The cost will be about £200 a set, plus a licence fee of £7 10s. a quarter.—Reuterphoto.



ABOVE: Penny Smart gives a draught of champagne to her favourite elephant, Birma, at the reception held in the Big Top of her grandfather's circus on Clapham Common, London, after her wedding at Caxton Hall recently. Watching is her bridegroom, French roller-skating star Jean-Paul Willers. Penny, 20, performs in the circus with Birma. When the Big Top comes down after the Clapham Common "stand", Penny and her bridegroom plan to take a honeymoon in Paris.—Reuterphoto.



ABOVE: On the pavement of a London street, a nun teaches her pupils to skip—for theirs is a school without a playground. Until recently, they could only play games indoors. But now the pupils of Tyburn, a day school above the Abbey Church in Marylebone, London, have moved out of doors. And says the headmistress, Miss Mary Phillips: "I was delighted when the shopkeepers gave permission for my children to play games here."—Express Photo.

From the Files

25 years AGO

November 1934

MR. William James Carrie has been appointed Head of the Sanitary Department and President of the Sanitary Board.

Mr Carrie has been in the service of the Hongkong Government since 1914 when he was appointed a cadet officer. He has had a varied career and has for two years been in charge of the Sanitary Department, a post at present occupied by Mr R. A. D. Forrest.

He was Secretary of the Sanitary Commission in 1922, of the Stocks and Shares Commission in 1925 and of the Salaries Commission in 1928.

☆☆☆

It is learned, says a Washington report, that Pan-American Airways will make a test flight over the proposed air mail route from San Francisco to China via Honolulu and Manila, early in the new year.

Hongkong apparently will not play a prominent part in the proposed airmail link between the US and China.

Interviewed yesterday, the Acting Colonial Secretary, Hon Mr D. W. Traill, said that no representations had been made to the Hongkong Government for permission to include Hongkong as a transit stopping place.

☆☆☆

MUSIC for all is promised if the Government telephone engineers who are working on the possibilities of local relayed wireless, find that their proposed scheme is practicable.

Relayed wireless, or radio diffusion, as it is variously known, has been adopted with success in England for the past few years, some companies working in the thickly populated areas claiming that their subscribers amount to between 10,000 and 20,000.

The experiments carried out over the last few months in Hongkong show that no insuperable difficulties lie in the path of the engineers and the fact that the Government have already made available a radio distribution licence, shows that its possibilities have not been absent from their minds.

☆☆☆

A successful fumble sale was held in the Union Church Hall, Kennedy Road, yesterday afternoon. This was organised by the Hongkong Ladies Hockey Association in order to raise funds to meet expenses incurred during the forthcoming visit of a Shanghai team to Hongkong to engage the local ladies in a hockey interport fixture.